

_____ 2023 .

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151 « ’ - »

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151 « _____ , _____ - _____ »

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(_____ , _____ , _____)

1. _____ : _____

«15» _____ 2023 .

1810/

2. _____ : 02.10.2023 . 15.12.2023 .

3. _____ : _____ ,

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6. -

1	1. : ,	02.10.23 - 23.10.23	
2	2. ' -	23.10.23 - 13.11.23	
3	3. B	13.11.23 - 24.11.23	
4	4	24.11.23 - 04.12.23	
5	5	04.12.23 - 11.12.23	

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8. : «02» _____ 2023 .

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1.5		...27
1.6	29
1.7	,35
	43
2.1	,44
2.2	49
3	53
3.1	,53
3.2	56

3.3	59
3.4	64
3.5	67
4	70
4.1	70
4.2	71
4.3	72
4.4	74
4.5	75
4.6.	80
4.7	82
5	83
5.1	83
5.2	-	84
5.2.1	-	84
5.2.2	87
5.2.3	, -	87
5.3.	93
5.4	94
5.5	96

5.6	«	»	98
		101
		102

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1.2

1920- (),) [1].

1950- 3- 1961 , 540 500 , 1966 .

« » 1979 . – 375 ;
 – 200 . – ,

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 1965 . , 4 14
 , 560 / . ,
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. . . , Collins X-112 Aerofoil Boat

1960-x . 1964 .

X-112 X-113.

1970 [3].

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1970-

[5].

903 « »

12322

1.1

	903 « »	« »
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	19,2	21,9
	- 87	71
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	8 × 127 486	5 × 7354987.5
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76

Pelican Ultra Large Transport Aircraft ULTRA,

2015

2020-



1.1

Pelican

«Liberty Lifter»

«

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2027 [12].

1.3

-1 1961 :

10.3 ; 20 ; ; 2830 ;

270 .

() (1.2) 1967 :

37.8 ; 93 ; 21.8 ; 662.5 m²;
 540 ; 500 / ; 1500 ;
 4-14 .



1.2

” ” 1979 :
 31.5 ; 58.1 ; 16.3 ;
 304.6m²; 140 ; 400 / ;
 1500 ; 2-10 .
 ” ” 1986 :
 44 ; 73.8 ; 19.2 ;
 550 m²; 380 ; 500 / ;
 2000 ; 1-5 .
 X-113(1.3) 1970
 4.68 ; 8.55 ; 2.4 ;
 13 m²; 140 / .



1.3 X-113

TY-1(1.4) 1996 :
 11 ; 16.15 ; 4.9 ;
 5300 ; 175 / ; 340 ;
 0.6-1.2 .



1.4 TY-1

Seafalcon SF08 (1.5) .
 11.5 ; 13.72 ; 2.3
 ; 180 / ; 1200 ;
 2-4 .



1.5

Seafalcon SF08

WSH-500 [6] (1.6)

27 ;

29 ;

7 ;

18

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180 / ;

1000 ;

5 .



1.6

WSH-500

Airfish 8 [11] (1.7)

0.6-7 ;

193 / ,

17.2 ;

3.5 ;

15.0 ;

2

+ 6-8

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1000 ;

160

; 200 / ; : ~ 150
/ ; : ~ 500 ; : ~ 550



1.7 Airfish 8

1.4 ,

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[4]. ,

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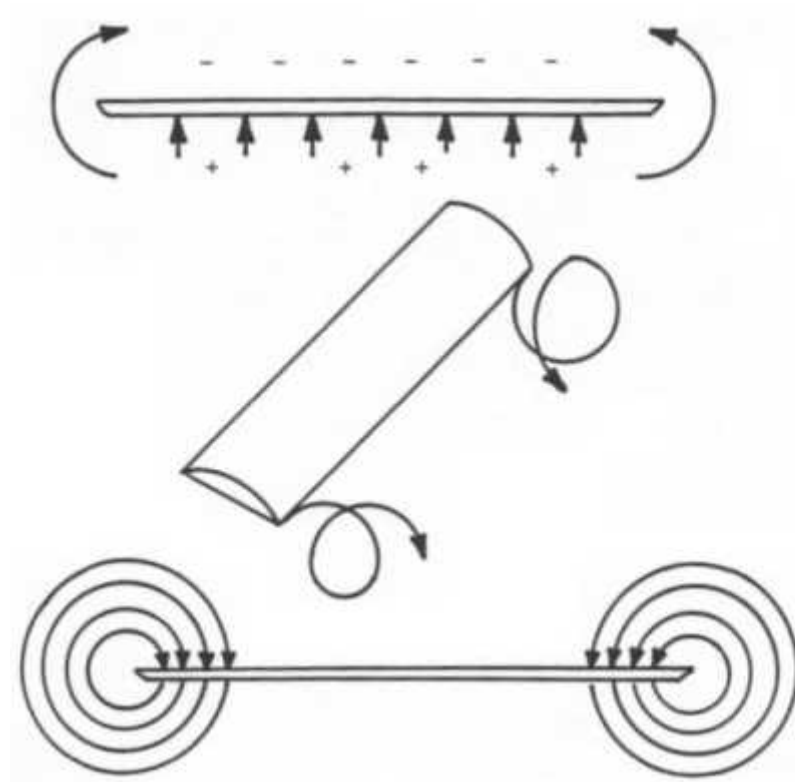
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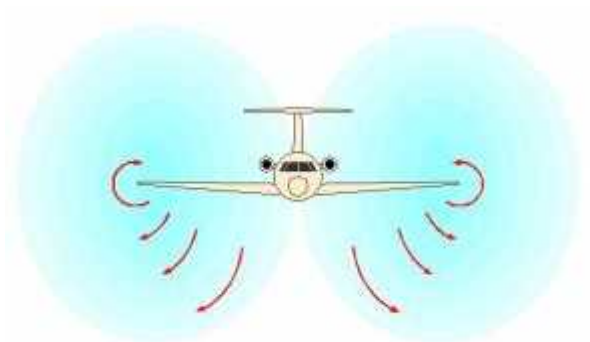
.1.8.



1.8

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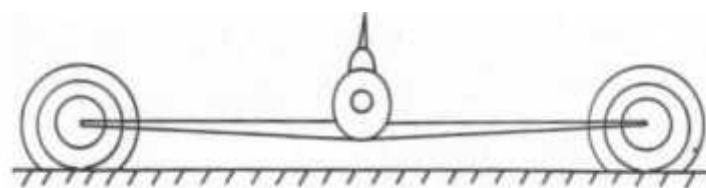
« »,
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 (. 1.9, 1.10, 1.11).



1.9



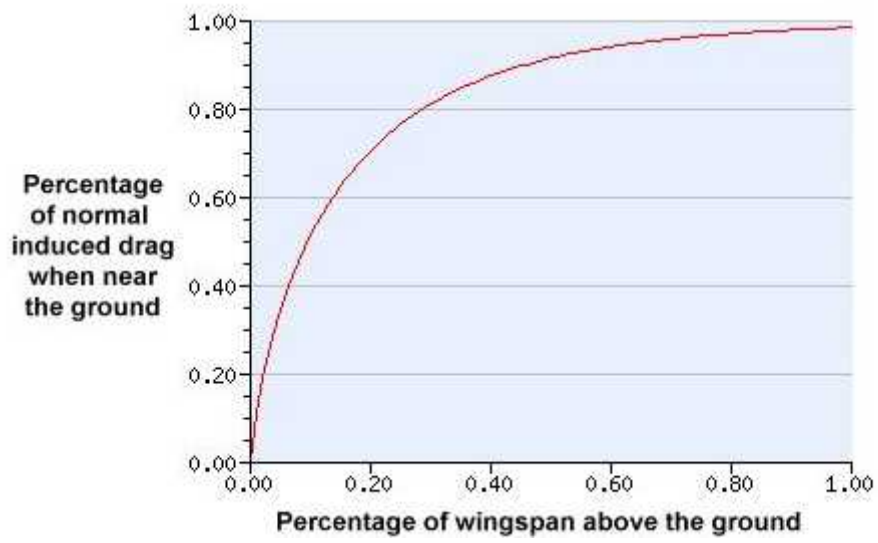
1.10



1.11

« » , , ,
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 . (. 1.12),

1/10



. 1.12

15

20.

25

30.

Pelican Boeing.

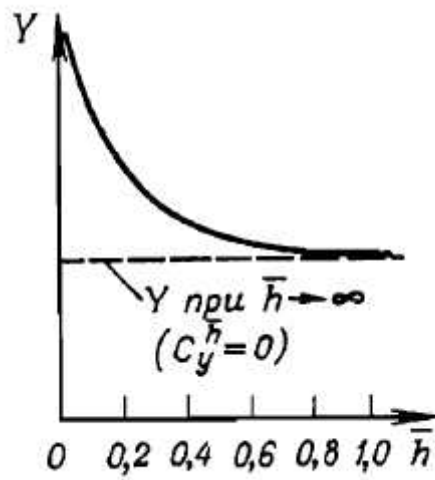
1.5

[7].

$$\bar{h} = H/b_a = 0.1 - 0.5 \quad (1.1)$$

; b_a

1.13).



. 1.13

Y,

($k = Y/X$),

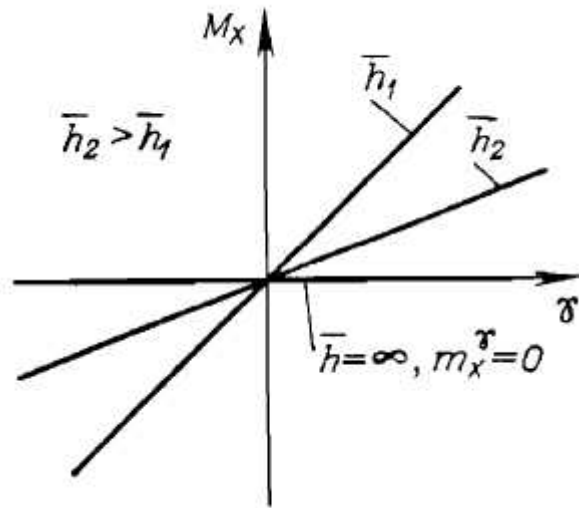
$$\bar{h} = 0.7 - 1$$

()

[7].

$$M_x = (Y, \bar{h}),$$

$\bar{h} =$ (. 1.14).



. 1.14.

[7].

1.6

V

$V = const$

[7].

$$H \approx \frac{C_y^\delta b_u}{C_y} \Delta\delta \quad (1.2)$$

$$H \approx \frac{C_y^a b_u}{C_y} \Delta\vartheta = \frac{C_y^a m_z^\delta b_u}{C_y m_z^a} \Delta\delta \quad (1.3)$$

a

$$\Delta\delta_1 \approx -K \quad - K (\quad - \quad) \quad (1.4)$$

$$p^2 a_1 \quad p + a_2 = 0 \quad (1.5)$$

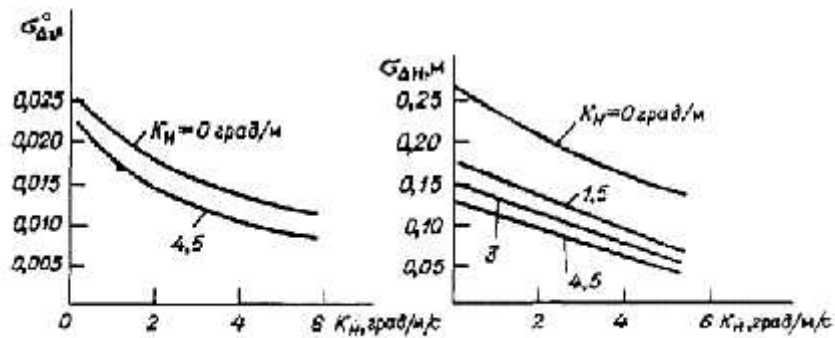
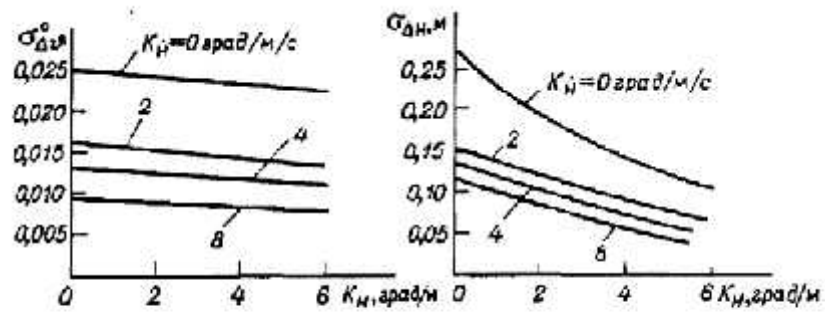
$$a_1 = a_1 = \frac{g}{C_y} \left(\frac{C_y^a}{V} + C_y^\delta K \right)$$

$$a_2 = \frac{g}{C_y} \left(\frac{-C_{y\bar{}}}{b_a} + C_{y\delta} K \right) \quad (1.6)$$

$$a_2$$

$$\frac{-C_{y\bar{}}/b_a + C_{y\delta} K}{-C_{y\bar{}}/b_a} \Delta\delta \quad (1.7)$$

($C_{y\bar{}} < 0$), $C_{y\bar{}} = 0$,



. 1.15

В H

$K \cdot K (\bar{=} = 0,33; K_{\bar{v}} = 2; K_{Wz} = 2 ; \tau = 3)$

$K \cdot K . . 1.15$,

a

$K \cdot K$

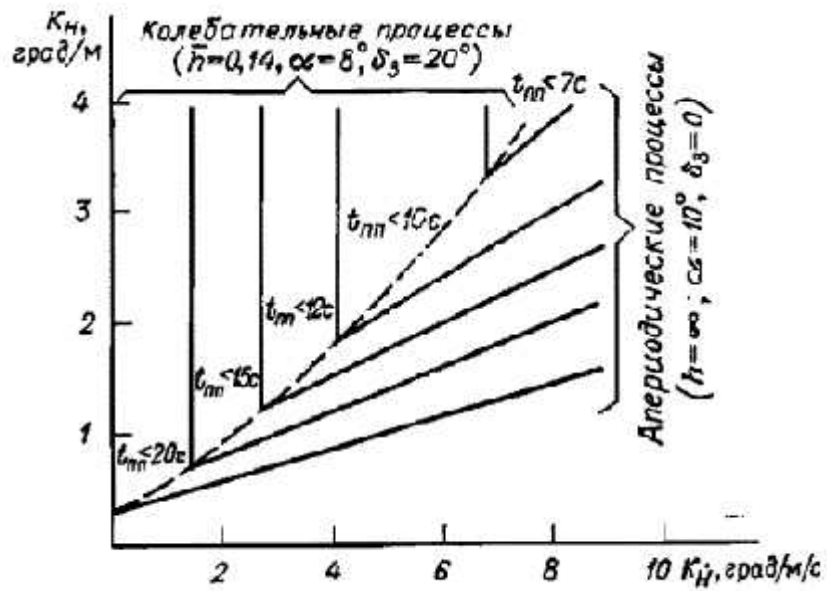
а а [7].

$K \cdot K$

K

$K \cdot K$. 1.16

по



. 1.16

x

$K \cdot K$

$t < 10$,

$$K = 2 / K = 4 \cdot / \quad (1.4)$$

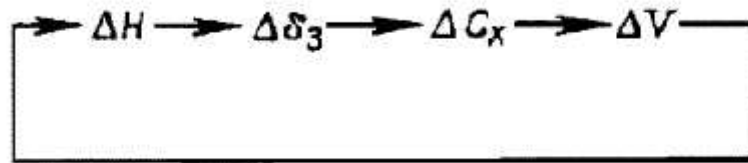
$V = const$

$$(C_x^\delta > 0 \quad \delta > 0)$$

.1.17.

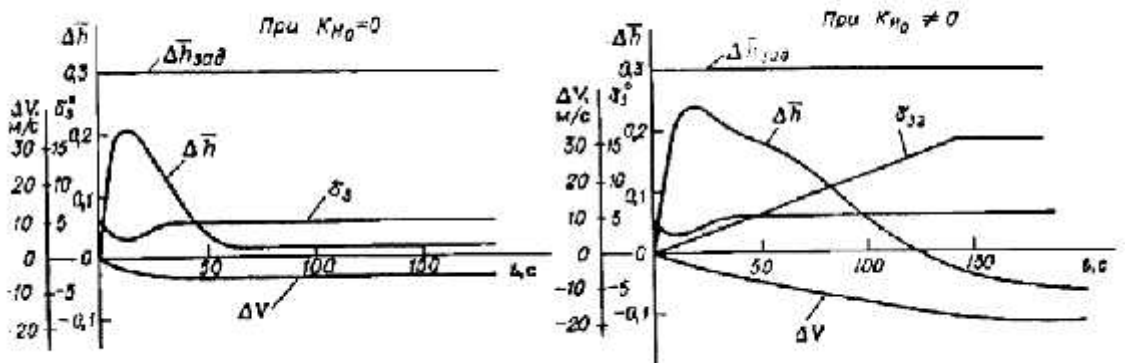
(

)
 (1.4) () .



. 1.17

C_x ,



. 1.18

($\bar{h} = 0,3$;

$\Delta \bar{h} = 0,3$)

.1.18,

H

(1.4),

:

$$\Delta \delta_2 = K_c \int \Delta \delta_1 d \quad (1.8)$$

Δ^-

$\approx 0,3$

$\Delta^- = 0,013,$

$0,073.$

$\Delta\delta_1 = 50, \Delta\delta_2 = 15^\circ.$

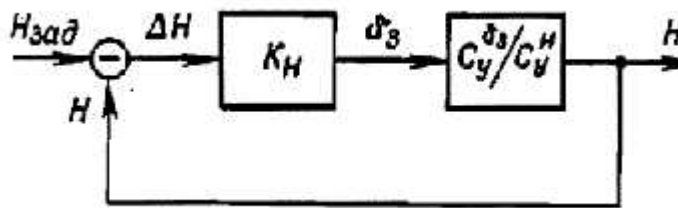
(1.15),

[7].

() ,

(1.4)

1.19.



1.19

:

$$H \approx \frac{H}{1 - \frac{C_y}{C_y^{\delta} b_u K}} \quad (1.9)$$

H

H

K

$K = 2$

/

:

$$H \approx \frac{H}{1 + 0,0 / -2} \quad (1.10)$$

[7].

H

$\Delta\delta$, :

$$\delta = -K \dot{\delta} - K(\delta - \delta_0) + \Delta\delta \quad (1.11)$$

$\Delta\delta$;

:

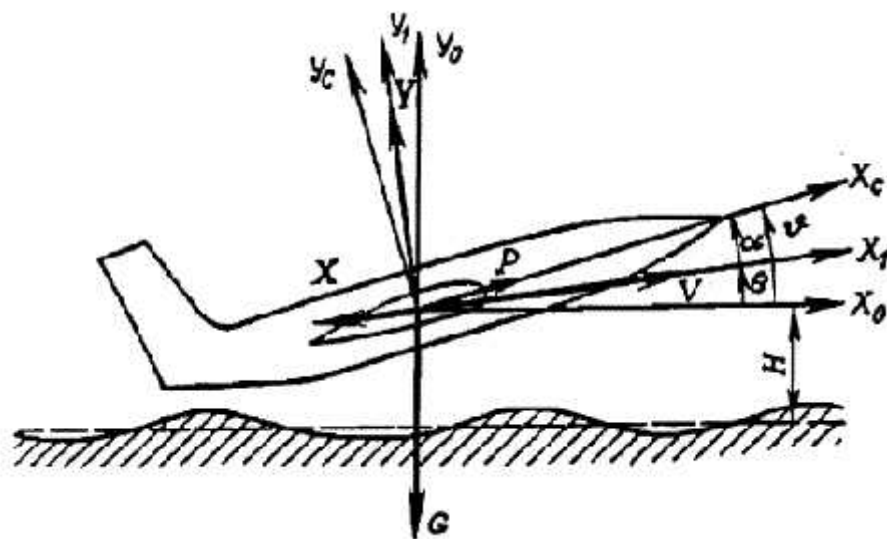
$$\Delta\delta = \frac{-C_y \dot{\delta}_0}{C_y \delta} (\delta - \delta_0)$$

$$\delta - \delta_0 = \frac{\delta - \delta_0}{2} \quad (1.12)$$

(1.12) ,

$\Delta\delta$

1.7



. 1.20 ,

$OX_1 \quad OY_1$ (.1.20),

OZ

:

$$\begin{cases} m\dot{V}_x = P - X - G + F \\ m\dot{V}_y = \dot{P}S_l + Y - G + F_y \\ J_z\ddot{\vartheta} = M_z - P_p + M_z \\ H \dot{=} V_x S_l ; \vartheta = \theta + \alpha \end{cases} \quad (1.13)$$

(1.13)

[7].

$$\begin{cases} (2\tau + a_1)\bar{V} + a_1\alpha + a_1\vartheta + a_1\bar{} = a_1\delta_b + a_1\delta + a_1\delta + a_1F \\ a_2\bar{V} + (2\tau + a_2)\alpha - (2\tau + a_2)\vartheta + a_2\bar{} = a_2\delta_b + a_2\delta + a_2\delta + a_2F_y \\ a_3\bar{V} + a_3 + p\left(\frac{p}{\mu} + a_3\right)\vartheta + a_3\bar{} = a_3\delta_b + a_3\delta + a_3\delta + a_3M_z \\ a_4\bar{V} + a_4\alpha + a_4\vartheta + a_4\bar{} = 0 \end{cases} \quad (1.14)$$

$$\begin{cases} a_1, a_1, a_1, a_1, \\ a_2, a_2, a_2, a_2, \\ a_3, a_3, a_3, a_3, \\ a_4, a_4, a_4, a_4, \end{cases}$$

cap a $(V_0, H_0, P_0, \theta_0)$;

$$\begin{cases} a_1, a_1, a_1, \\ a_2, a_3, a_3, \\ a_3, a_3, a_3, \end{cases}$$

a_1, a_2, a_3 -

(

)

$$\bar{V} = \frac{V}{V_0}; \tau = \frac{m}{\rho V_0}; \mu = \frac{b_a S_p V_0^2}{2} \quad (1.15)$$

$V, \alpha, \vartheta, \bar{\delta}, \dots -$

V_0, a_0, \dots

$a_1, a_1, \dots, a_3 :$

$$a_1 = 2 \left(C_x - \frac{P^v \tau}{m} \right); a_1 = C_x^u - \frac{2\tau}{V_0}; a_1 = \frac{2\tau}{V_0}; a_1 = C_x^-;$$

$$a_1 = -C_x^\delta; a_1 = -C_x^\delta; a_1 = \frac{2P^\delta \tau}{mV_0}; a_1 = \frac{2\tau}{mV_0};$$

$$a_2 = 2C_y; a_2 = C_y^a; a_2 = 0; a_2 = C_y^-;$$

$$a_2 = -C_y^\delta; a_2 = -C_y^\delta; a_2 = \frac{-2P^\delta S_l \alpha_0}{mV_0} \tau; a_2 = -\frac{2\tau}{mV_0};$$

$$a_3 = -2m_z - y_p \frac{P^v V_0}{\mu}; a_3 = -m_z^u; a_3 = -m_z^\vartheta; a_3 = -m_z^-;$$

$$a_3 = m_z^{\delta b}; a_3 = m_z^\delta; a_3 = \frac{y_p P^\delta}{\mu}; a_3 = \mu^{-1};$$

$$, \quad \alpha = \vartheta - \theta = \vartheta - p / V_0 = \vartheta - b_a p^- / V_0, \quad ,$$

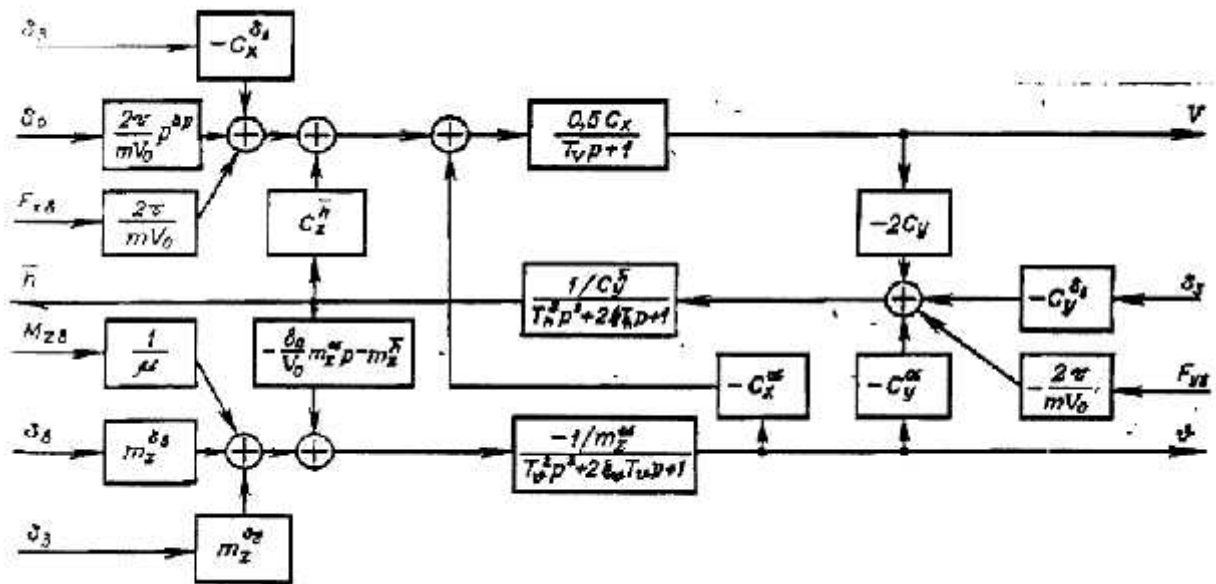
α

$$(1.14),$$

:

$$(2\tau + a_1) \bar{V} + (a_1 + a_1) \vartheta + \left[a_1 - \frac{b_a}{V_0} a_1 p \right] \bar{h} = a_1 \delta + a_1 \delta + a_1 \delta + a_1 F_x ;$$

$$a_2 \bar{V} + (a_2 - a_2) \vartheta - \left[a_2 - \frac{b_a}{V_0} (2\tau + a_2) p \right] \bar{h} = a_2 \delta + a_2 \delta + a_2 \delta + a_2 F_y ; \quad (1.16)$$



. 1.21

$\delta, \delta, \delta, F, F, M, \bar{V}, \vartheta$

$$\bar{V} = (\delta, F), \quad \bar{\omega} = (\delta, F)$$

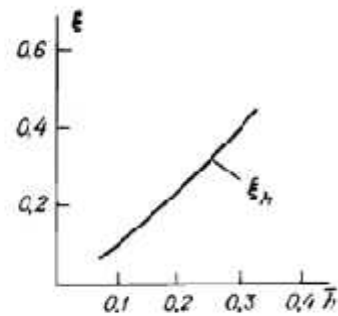
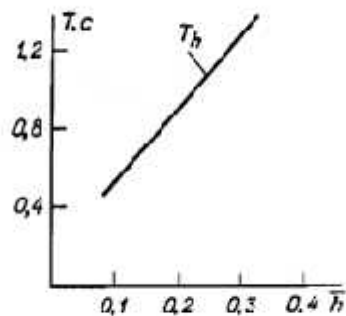
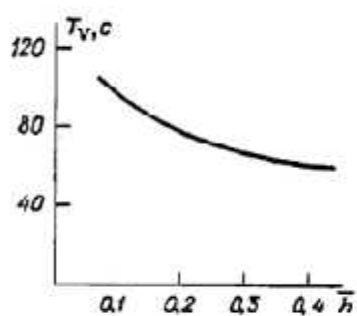
(δ, M)

(ξ) :

$$T = \sqrt{\frac{b_u C_y}{g C_y}}$$

$$\xi_h = \frac{C_y^\alpha}{2V_0} \sqrt{-\frac{b_u g}{C_y^\beta C_y}} \quad (1.21)$$

$T_V, T, -$



.1.22

—

.1.22

$$T = (\bar{\quad}), \quad \xi = (\bar{\quad}) \quad [7].$$

, T ($C_y^- = 0$,)

.1.21).

$$\lim_{\delta \rightarrow 0} W_{\delta}^{-}(p) = \lim \frac{-C_y^{\delta} / C_y^{-}}{T^2 p^2 + 2\xi T p + 1} = \frac{K^c}{p(T^c p + 1)} \quad (1.22)$$

$K^c = T^c -$

(ξ ,)

[7].

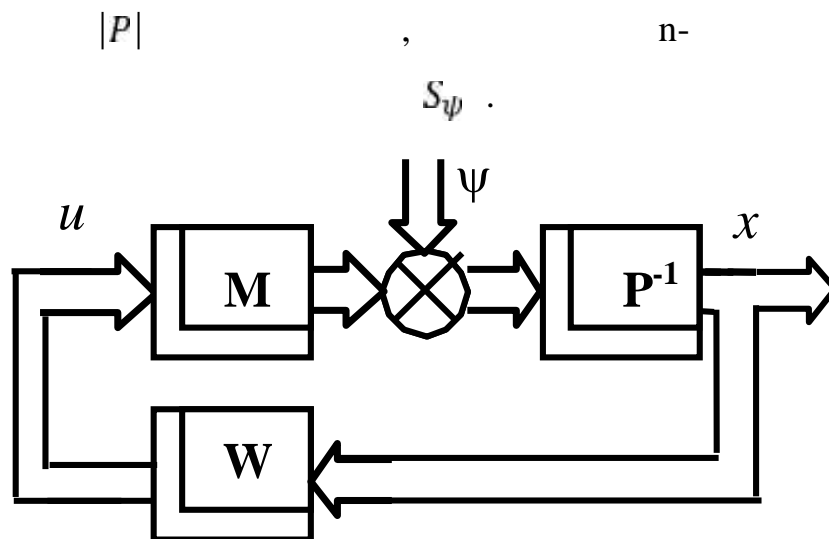
:

2.1

[6].

(2.1)

$$P = M + \psi, \tag{2.1}$$



2.1

$P = M + \psi$ — $n \times n$ $n \times m$
 $(s = j)$; $x = n$; $u = m$
 ; — n

$$S_{\psi} ; W -$$

. , ' x (. 2.1)
 " " , ,
 , W,

[6]. :

$$u = W \cdot x \tag{2.2}$$

W
:

$$W = W_1^{-1}W_1 = W_2W_2^{-1} \tag{2.3}$$

$$W_1, W_2, W_1, W_2 - , |W_1| = |W_2|.$$

$$u = \begin{matrix} x & F_x, \\ F_u. & u \end{matrix} \tag{2.1},$$

:

$$F_x = (P - M)^{-1} \tag{2.4}$$

$$F_u = W(P - M)^{-1} \tag{2.5}$$

$$(2.3) \quad (2.4) \quad (2.5),$$

:

$$F_x = W_2 (PW_2 - MW_2)^{-1} = W_2 F_0^{-1} \quad (2.6)$$

$$F_u = W_2 (PW_2 - MW_2)^{-1} = W_2 F_0^{-1} \quad (2.7)$$

$$F_0 = |F_0|$$

$$e = \frac{1}{j} \int_{-j\infty}^{j\infty} t_1 [S'_x R + S'_u C] d \quad (2.8)$$

$$S'_x \quad S'_u \quad - \quad x \quad u; \quad R \quad C -$$

$$x \quad u \quad :$$

$$x = F_x \varphi; \quad u = F_u \varphi \quad (2.9)$$

$$, \quad (2.1) \quad :$$

$$PF_x - MF_u = E_n \quad (2.10)$$

$$, \quad F_x \quad F_u, \quad (2.10)$$

$$- \quad :$$

$$e = \frac{1}{j} \int_{-j\infty}^{j\infty} t_1 [(F_x R F_x + F_u C F_u) S'_\psi] d \quad (2.11)$$

$$S'_\psi = \begin{bmatrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.10)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} F_x & F_u \\ F_x & F_u \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.11)$$

$$F_x = P^{-1}(M F_u + E_u) \quad (2.12)$$

$$F_x = F_u, \quad W = F_u \cdot F_x^{-1} \quad (2.13)$$

$$e = \frac{1}{j} \int_{-j\infty}^{j\infty} t_1 \{ [(F_u M + E_u) P^{-1} R P^{-1} (M F_u + E_u) + F_u C F_u] S'_\psi \} d \quad (2.14)$$

$$e = \frac{1}{j} \int_{-j\infty}^{j\infty} t_1 \{ [(M P^{-1} R P^{-1} M + C) F_u + M P^{-1} R P^{-1}] S_\psi' \delta F_u + \delta F_u S_\psi' F_u M P^{-1} R P^{-1} M + C + P^{-1} R P^{-1} M ds \} \quad (2.15)$$

$$S_\psi' = D D \quad (2.16)$$

$$M P^{-1} R P^{-1} M + C = \quad (2.17)$$

$$T = -1 M P^{-1} R P^{-1} D = T_0 + T_+ + T_- \quad (2.18)$$

$$D - \quad (2.16); \quad - \quad (2.17); T_0 + T_+ + T_- - \quad (2.18). \quad (2.16) - (2.18) \quad (2.15) \quad :$$

$$e = \frac{1}{j} \int_{-j\infty}^{j\infty} t_1 \{ [F_u D + (T_0 + T_+ + T_-)] D \delta F_u + \delta F_u D [D F_u + T_0 + T_+ + T_-] \Gamma ds \} \quad (2.19)$$

$$(2.19), \quad :$$

$$F_u D + (T_0 + T_+) = 0 \quad (2.20)$$

$$F_u$$

:

$$F_u = -^{-1}(T_0 + T_+)D^{-1} \tag{2.21}$$

(2.21) (2.12) (2.13),

F_x W . F_x F_u

(2.11),

2.2.

(,)

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[6].

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(2.1),

$$u - \begin{matrix} x \\ F_u \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} F_x \\ \end{matrix} u \quad (2.2)$$

:

$$F_x = (P - M)^{-1}$$

$$F_u = W(P - M)^{-1} \tag{2.22}$$

$$(2.2) \quad (2.8) \quad (2.10),$$

:

$$F_x = W_2 (PW_2 - MW_2)^{-1} = W_2 F_0^{-1} \tag{2.22}$$

$$F_u = W_2 (PW_2 - MW_2)^{-1} = W_2 F_0^{-1} \tag{2.23}$$

$$F_0 = |F_0|$$

$$(2.15) \quad :$$

$$e = \frac{1}{j} \int_{-j\infty}^{j\infty} t_1 [R \cdot F_x \cdot S_{\psi_0\psi_0} \cdot F_x + F_u \cdot S_{\psi_0\psi_0} \cdot F_u] d \tag{2.24}$$

: t_1 -

$$(2.24)$$

:

$$e_x = \frac{1}{j} \int_{-j\infty}^{j\infty} t_1 [R \cdot F_x \cdot S_{\psi_0\psi_0} \cdot F_x] d \tag{2.25}$$

$$e_u = \frac{1}{j} \int_{-j\infty}^{j\infty} t_i [F_u \cdot S_{\psi_0\psi_0} \cdot F_u] d \quad (2.26)$$

(2.24)

:

$$e = e_x + \cdot e_u \quad (2.27)$$

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(2.24)

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3.1



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		Якимчук Д.Ю.			3			
							53	102
						-213		

$\theta, H, \alpha, \vartheta, y.$

(1.14)

$$\begin{cases} (2\tau p + a_1)\bar{V} + a_1\alpha + a_1\vartheta + a_1\bar{h} = a_1\delta_b + a_1\delta + a_1\delta + a_1F \\ a_2\bar{V} + (2\tau p + a_2)\alpha - (2\tau p + a_2)\vartheta + a_2\bar{h} = a_2\delta_b + a_2\delta + a_2\delta + a_2F_y \\ a_3\bar{V} + a_3 + p\left(\frac{p}{\mu} + a_3\right)\vartheta + a_3\bar{h} = a_3\delta_b + a_3\delta + a_3\delta + a_3M_x \\ a_4\bar{V} + a_4\alpha + a_4\vartheta + a_4\bar{h} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a_1, a_1, a_1, a_1, \\ a_2, a_2, a_2, a_2, \\ a_3, a_3, a_3, a_3, \\ a_4, a_4, a_4, a_4, \end{cases}$$

eap a $(V_0, H_0, P_0, \theta_0)$;

$$\begin{cases} a_1, a_1, a_1, \\ a_2, a_3, a_3, \\ a_3, a_3, a_3, \end{cases}$$

a_1, a_2, a_3

a_1, a_1, \dots, a_3

3.1

3.1

/			
1	m		30.1
2	V_0	/	23,8000
3	P^v		-2,9000
4	μ	$\cdot \text{ }^2 / \text{ }^2$	25
5	\bar{h}		0,1000
6	α	.	0,1047
7	C_y	-	0,9350
8	C_y^u	-	8,9400
9	C_x	-	0,0170
10	C_x^u	-	0,2100
11	$C_x^{\bar{h}}$	-	0,0500
12	$C_y^{\bar{h}}$	-	0,33
13	S	2	1.98
14	b_a		2,34

3.1

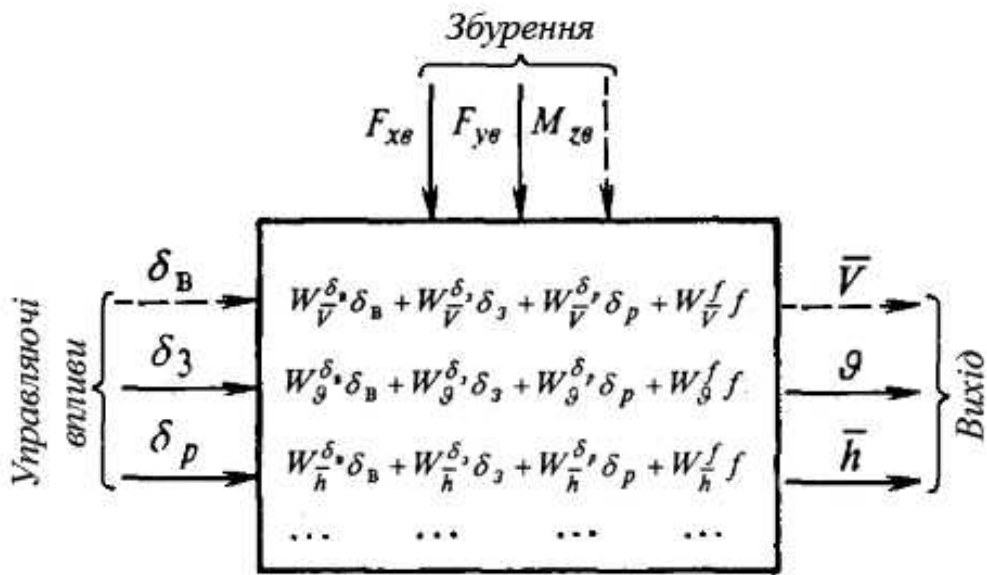
$C_y^{\bar{h}}$,

$C_y^{\bar{h}}$,

(. 3.3),

« »,

[7].



. 3.3

(1.14)

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 2\tau_1 + a_1 & a_1 + a_1 & a_1 - \frac{b_u}{V_0} a_1 p \\ a_2 & a_2 - a_2 & a_2 - \frac{b_u}{V_0} (2\tau_1 + a_2) p \\ a_{31} & \frac{p}{\mu} + a_3 + a_3 & a_2 - \frac{b_u}{V_0} (2\tau_1 + a_2) p \end{vmatrix} \quad (3.1)$$

(1.2) –

\bar{h} ,
(1.2):

$$1 = \begin{vmatrix} 2T_1 + a_1 & a_1 + a_1 & a_1 \\ a_2 & a_2 - a_2 & a_2 \\ a_{31} & \frac{p}{\mu} + a_3 & a_3 \end{vmatrix} \quad (3.2)$$

(3.3), \bar{h}

() :

$$W_j^i = -1 \quad (3.3)$$

(3.3) (

) :

$$W_{\bar{h}}^{\delta} = \frac{1 \setminus C_y^{\bar{h}}}{T_{\bar{h}}^2 p^2 + 2\xi T_{\bar{h}} p + 1} \quad (3.4)$$

(3.4)

Matlab

(3.4) :

$$W_{\bar{h}}^{\delta} = \frac{-3.0}{0.5 s^2 + 2.3 s + 1} \quad (3.5)$$

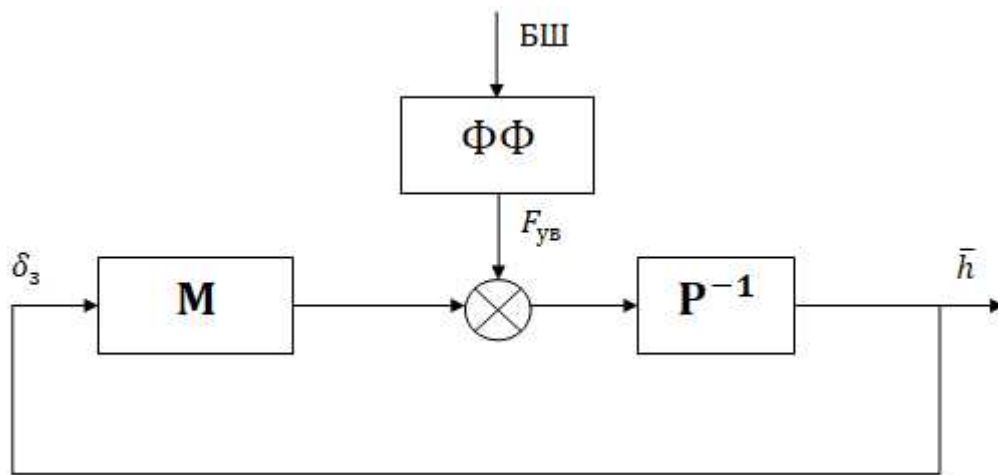
(2.1),

(. 3.4).

(2.1),

(3.4) -

P.



. 3.4

P M –

; – ; – ; \bar{h} – ; E –

; δ –

W

$$W = |E|^2, \quad ,$$

S_ψ

:

$$S_\psi = |E|^2 \cdot \frac{\psi^2}{}$$

, E –

$$E = 0.0161.$$

$$W_{\bar{h}}^\delta,$$

(. 3.6),

Simulink,

Matlab,

. 3.4.

3.3

() () ,
 [6].

Matlab.

$$(2.17)$$

(2.18):

$$= \frac{0.3 \quad s^2+2.1 \quad s+5.2}{s^2+4.0 \quad s+1.7} \quad (3.6)$$

$$(2.18) \quad (3.7)$$

$$T = \frac{-2.0}{s^4+2.7 \quad s^3+8.7 \quad s^2+5.8 \quad s+2.6} \quad (3.7)$$

:

$$T_+ = \frac{-0.0 \quad s}{s^2+4.0 \quad s+1.7} \quad (3.8)$$

$$(2.14)$$

F_u ,

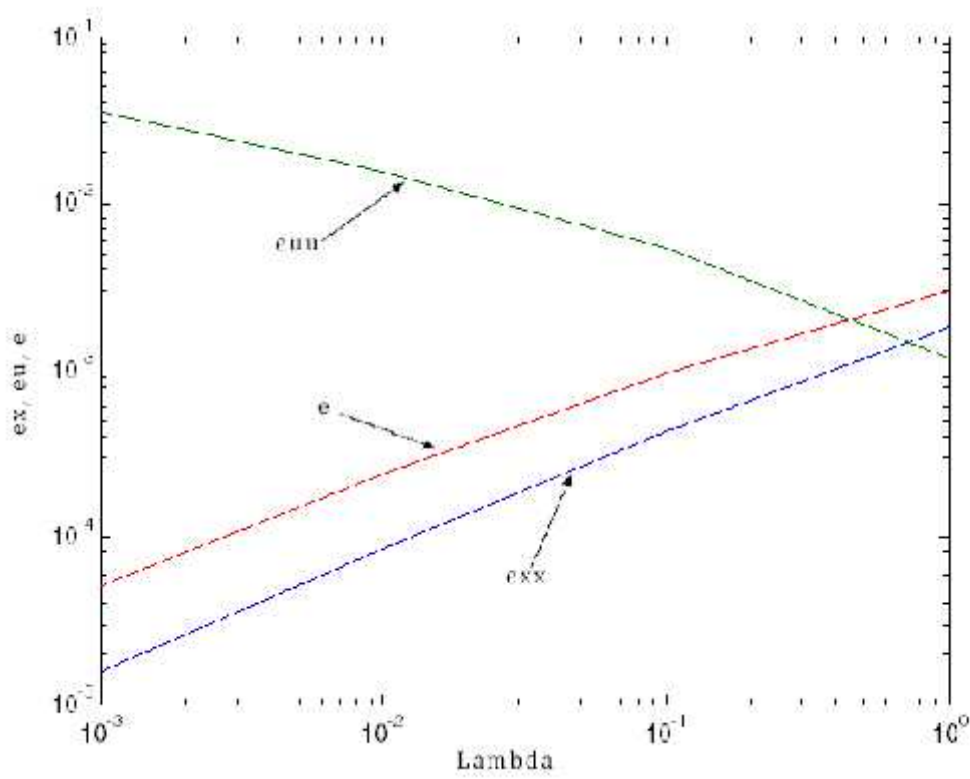
F_u .

$F_u \quad F_x$

(2.21), (2.12)

(2.11)

(e_{xx}, e_{uu}, e)



. 3.5

(e_{xx}, e_{uu}, e)

λ

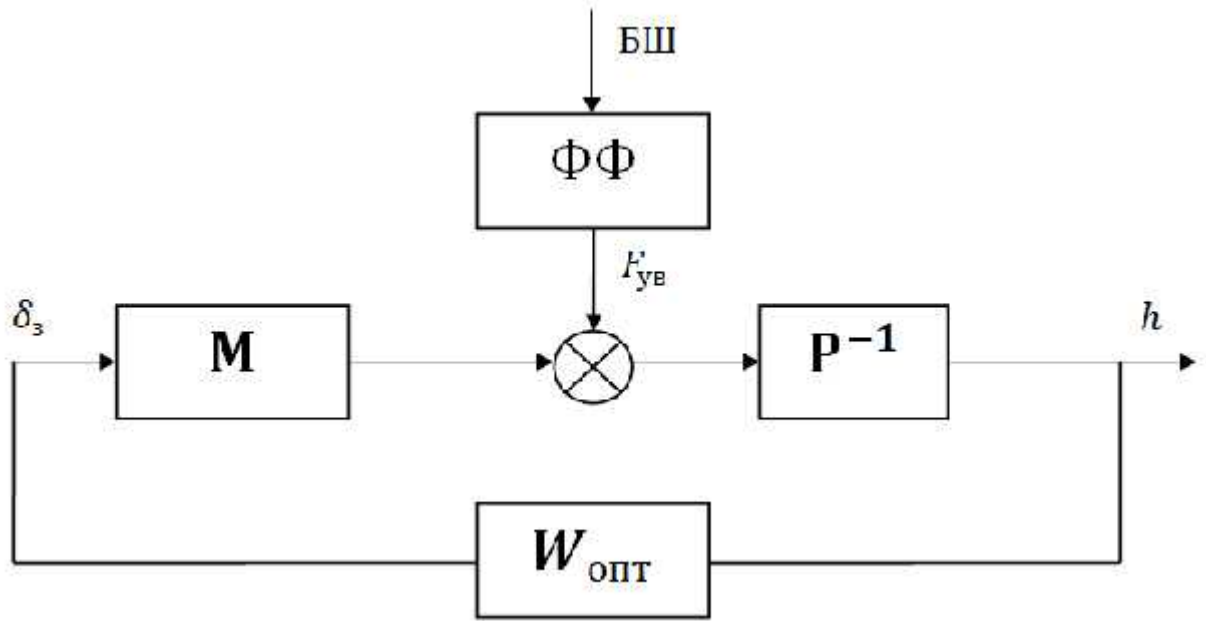
. 3.5

} = 0,1.

3.4),

W ,

. 3.7.



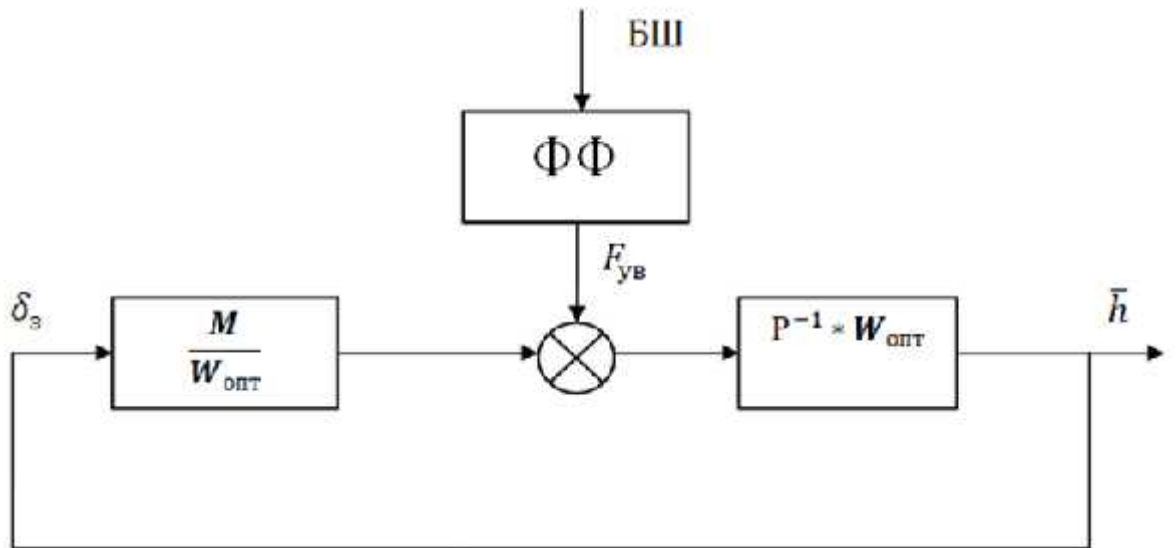
. 3.6.1

P – M –
 W – ; h –
 $W_{\text{ОПТ}}$ – ; \bar{h} –
 δ – ; F –

. 3.6.1,

W .

(. 3.6.2).



. 3.6.2

W ,

(. 3.8)

Simulink,

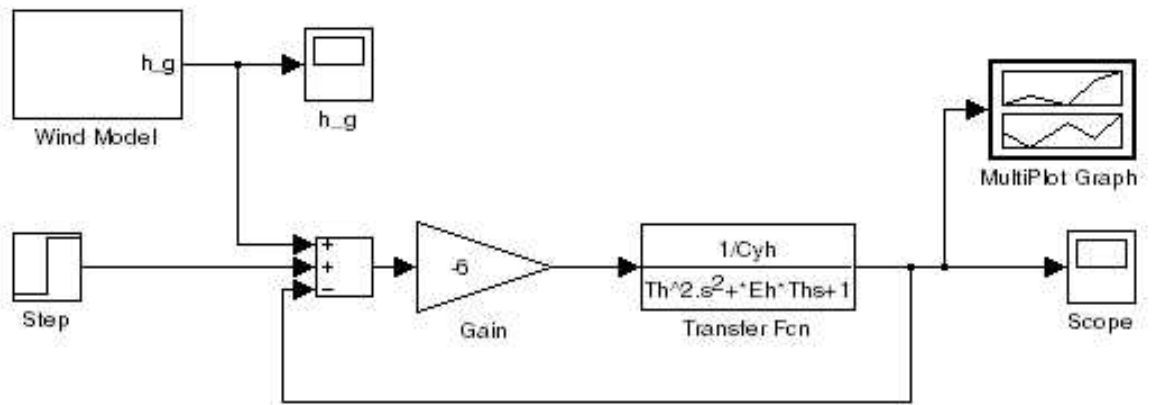
Matlab,

. 3.6.2.

3.4

. 3.4,

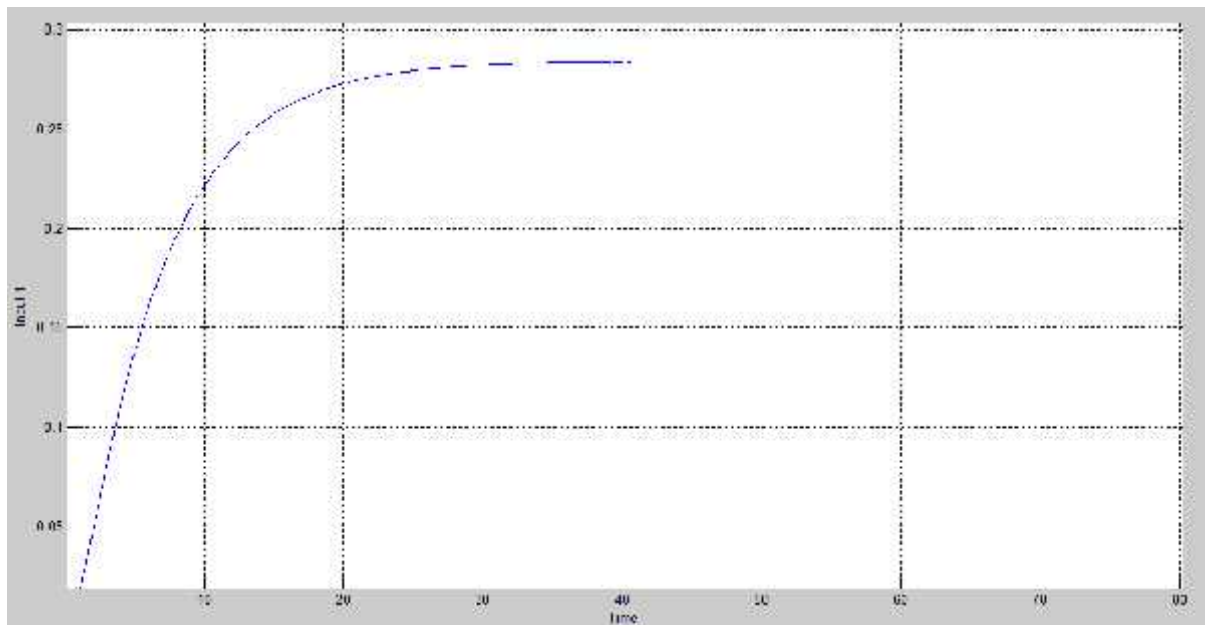
Simulink (. 3.7)



. 3.7

, -6, , 0,3.

. 3.8.



. 3.8

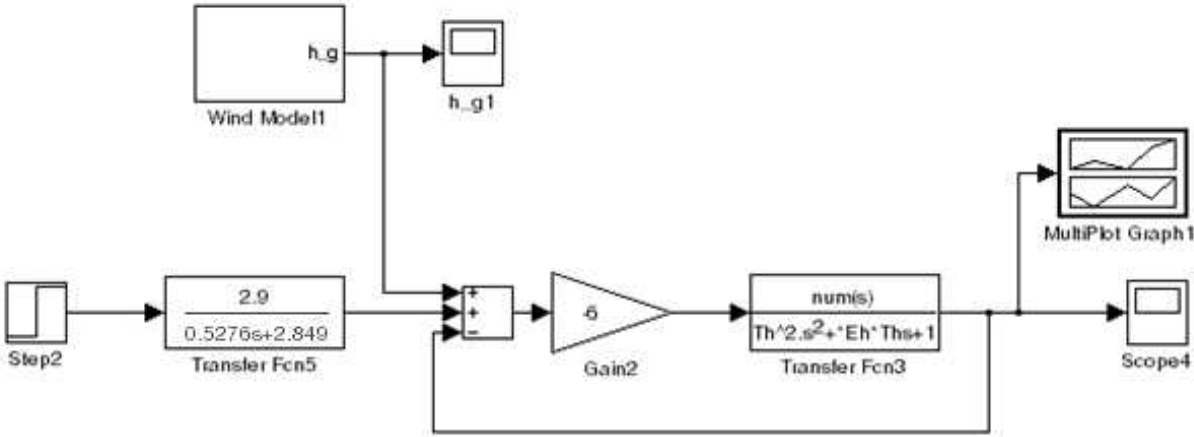
0,3,

25

3.6.2,

Simulink (3.9)

W,



.3.9

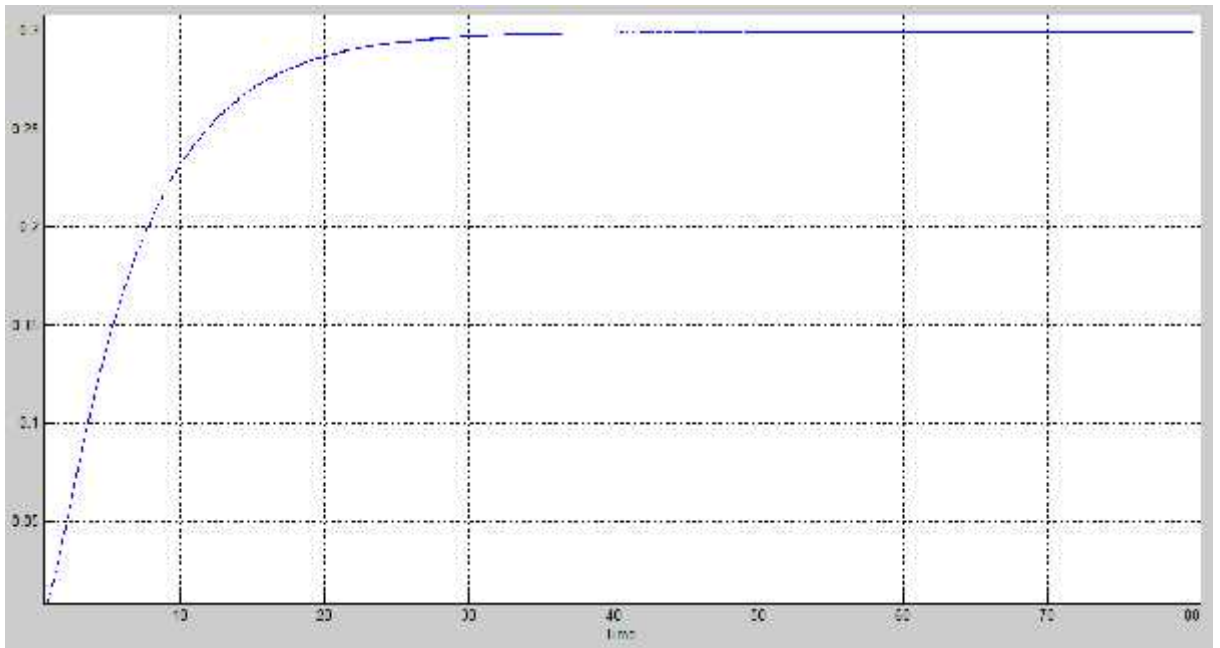
W^{-1} ,

[6],

-6,

0,3.

.3.10.



. 3.10

,
 , 25 ,
 0,3,
 ,

3.5

Matlab.

, F_u F_x
 (2.22), :

$$F_u = \frac{-1.7}{s^2 + 4.0 \quad s - 3.5} \quad (3.12)$$

$$F_x = \frac{1.7}{s^2 + 4.0} \quad s - 3.5 \quad (3.13)$$

(2.26) (e_{xx}, e_{uu}, e) (2.24) – (3.2).

$$F_u, F_x, \quad (3.9) \quad (3.10)$$

$$\left(\frac{e_x}{\sigma_\psi^2}, \frac{e_u}{\sigma_\psi^2}, \frac{e}{\sigma_\psi^2} \right) \quad (2.24) - (2.26) \quad (3.2).$$

:

3.2

	:	:
$\frac{e_x}{\sigma_\psi^2}$	0.0025	4.2586e-004
$\frac{e_u}{\sigma_\psi^2}$	0.0025	0.0054
$\frac{e}{\sigma_\psi^2}$	0.005	9.7012e-004

(2.24)

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4.2

Climate Change.

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4.3

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(CO₂) –

(WMO)

(HCFC),

(HFC)

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 (CO)
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 (CH4)
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 (N2O)
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— , 2019

— 415,26 ppm.

3 – 5

CO2

CO2

67%

4.4

1979

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30%.

20%

50%

95%.

National Snow and Ice Data Center,

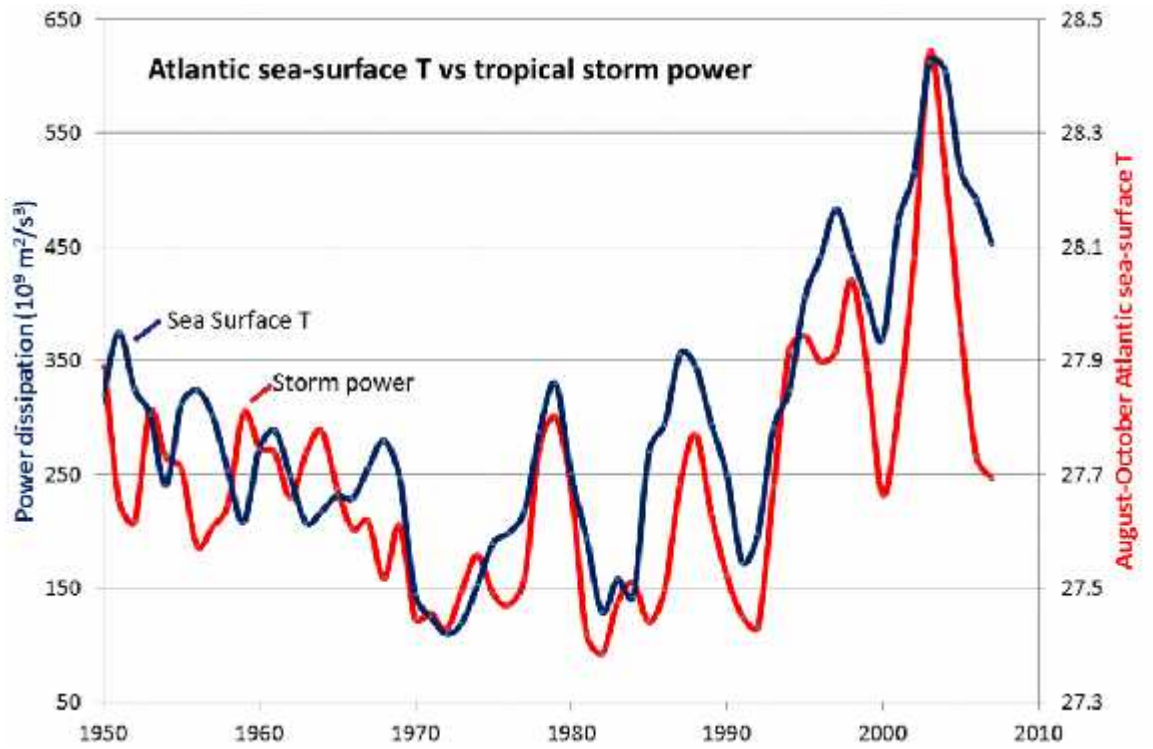
1 400

CO2

(4) —

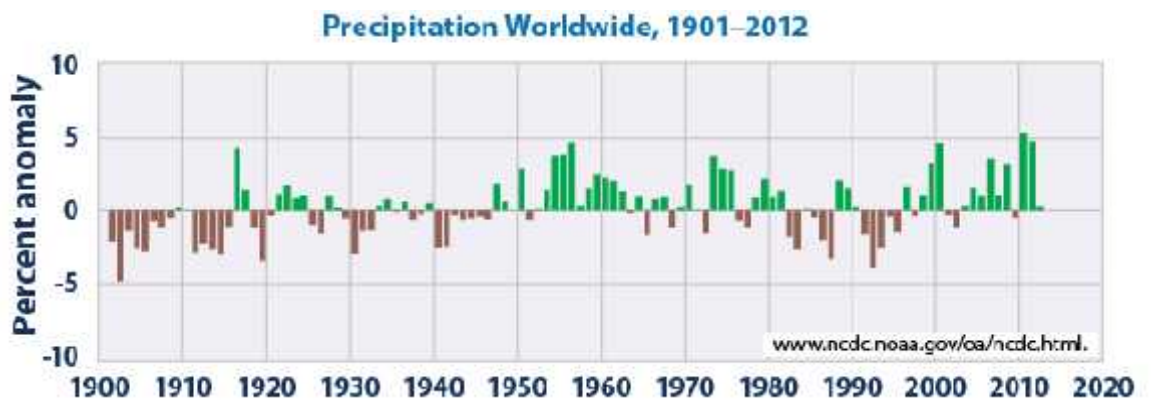
84

2.



.4.2 ,

(.4.3)



.4.3

1901 2012 .

2005 , 2017

\$125 ,

- \$161 .

2018 , 1900

330%. 2000- —

(.4.5).

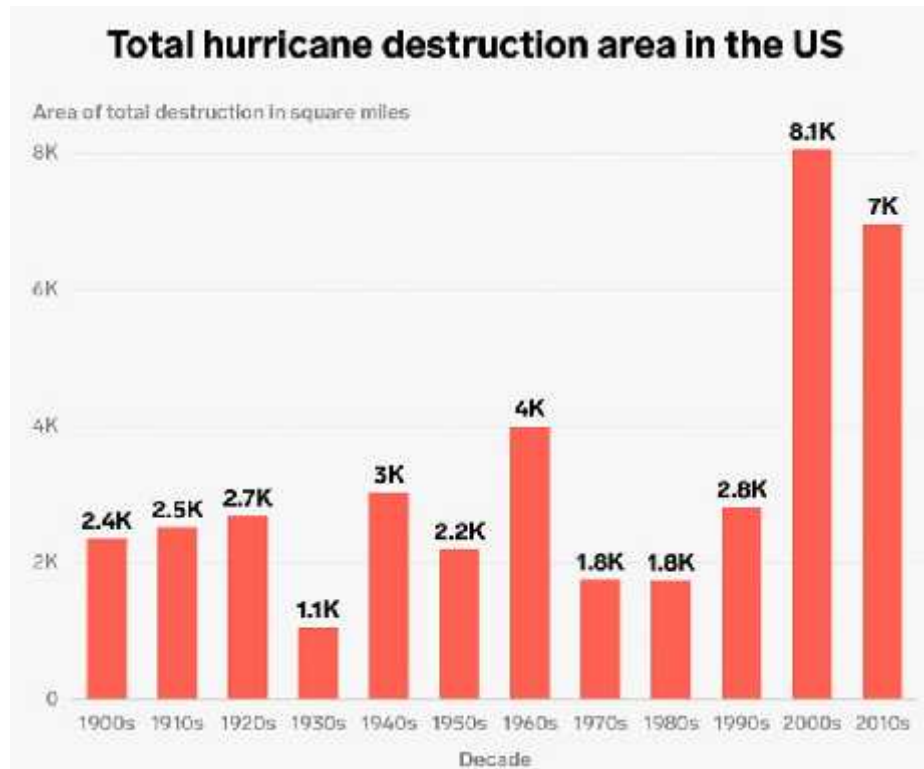
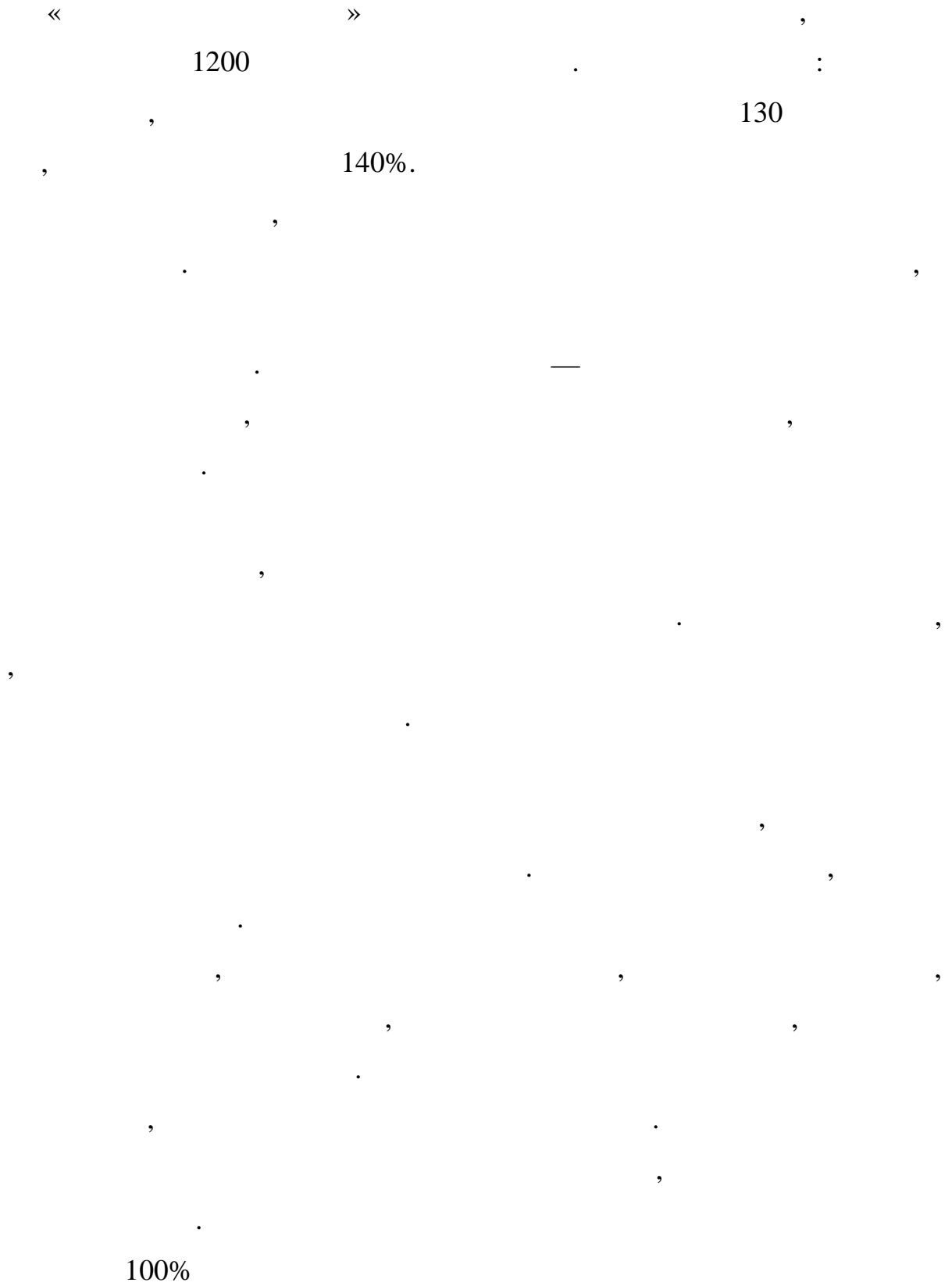
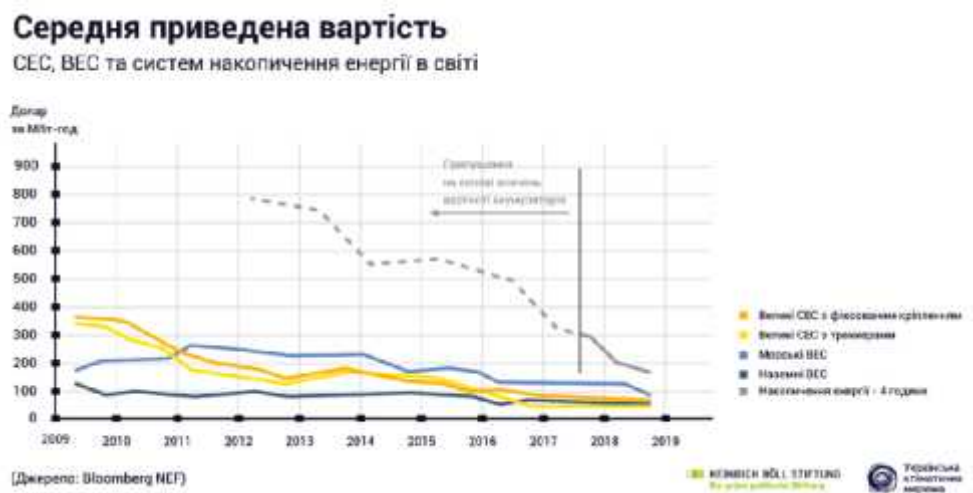


Рис.4.5 Порівняти економічних збитків ураганів в різні десятиліття за площею постраждалих земель



4.6.

Bloomberg New Energy Finance(.4.6).



.4.6

4.7

70%.

5.2

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14738.

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- 700-750 . ,
: 750 ; 1350 , 650 .
700 , 650 .

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ISO 14738 i . ISO 9241-5,
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- (400 600);

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40 . . , ' 4 , 3 , 120 . .

.2.2.-28-2010 «

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8 .
3 10 ² 3 = 30 ² ,
40 . . , ,

2,5 .

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- ' - 20 ;
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- - 15-20 .

400 700 - .

5.2.2

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5.2.3

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3.3.6.042-99

(..5.1):

.5.1

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	22-24	60-40	0,1
	23-25	60-40	0,1

2006 “

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250-280

400 ,

LED-

35-40

3.3.6.037-99

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220 , 50

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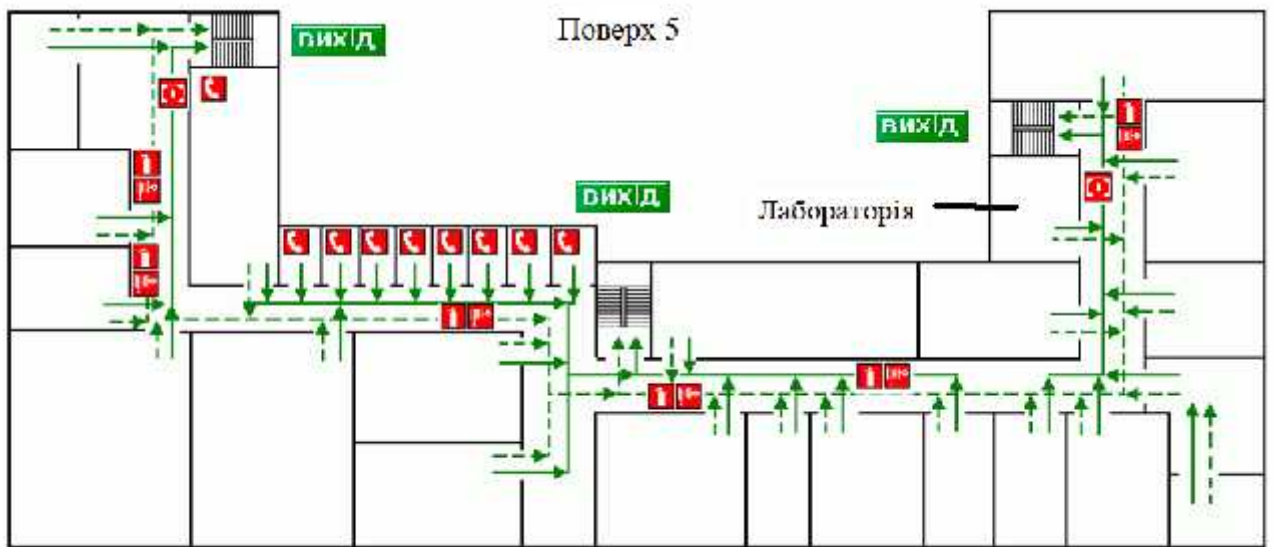
- ;

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5.3.

« », 2.



5.1

5.5.

).

.2.5-28-2006 « »,

$$E_m = 400 .$$

$$F = \frac{E_m \quad S \quad K \quad z}{N}$$

, :

- F - , ;
- E_m - () , ;
- S - , 2;

- K -

(LED - =1.5);

- z -

; z = 1.15;

- N -

- -

():

$$\lambda = \frac{A \ B}{H_p \ (A + B)}$$

, :

- -

,10 ;

- -

,4 ;

- H_p -

, .

(H_p)

:

$$H_p = H - n - c$$

, :

- H_p -

,3 ;

- n

,0.85 ;

- c

,0.15 .

$$H_p = 3 - 0.85 - 0.15 = 2 ()$$

,
:

$$\lambda = \frac{10 \cdot 4}{2 \cdot (10 + 4)} = 1.43$$

- 30% (0,3), - 40% (0,4) - 60% (0,6)
(): = 0.8

, :

$$F = \frac{400 \cdot 40 \cdot 1.5 \cdot 1.15}{0.8} = 34500()$$

$$N = 5100 .$$

,
:

$$N = \frac{F}{N} = \frac{34500}{5100} = 7$$

7 LED- 5100 .

5.6 « »

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5100 , 7 ., LED ,
=400 ,
50 .

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