

INVESTIGATION OF INTERNAL SECURITY MODELS IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

In the conditions of the European integration processes taking place in our country, in order for the implementation of the necessary changes and improvements to be as expedient and effective as possible, so that innovations do not contain the mistakes and problems of the past, this process must be based on meaningful and in-depth study of foreign experience in this field [1].

Search and implementation of new approaches in the field of management of the National Police bodies, building their qualitatively new model in accordance with the standards, principles and norms developed by the world community, today is a very relevant issue. Foreign countries considerable experience has been accumulated in the training of personnel for police services, organizations activities to ensure public safety and order, fighting crime. However, police activity in each country has its own specifics and features. Building a reliable and effective law enforcement system is one of the main tasks of every state. The law enforcement system of Ukraine is approaching the European model at a fairly fast pace with each new reform. There are three models operating in the EU countries (Fig. 1) [2, 3].

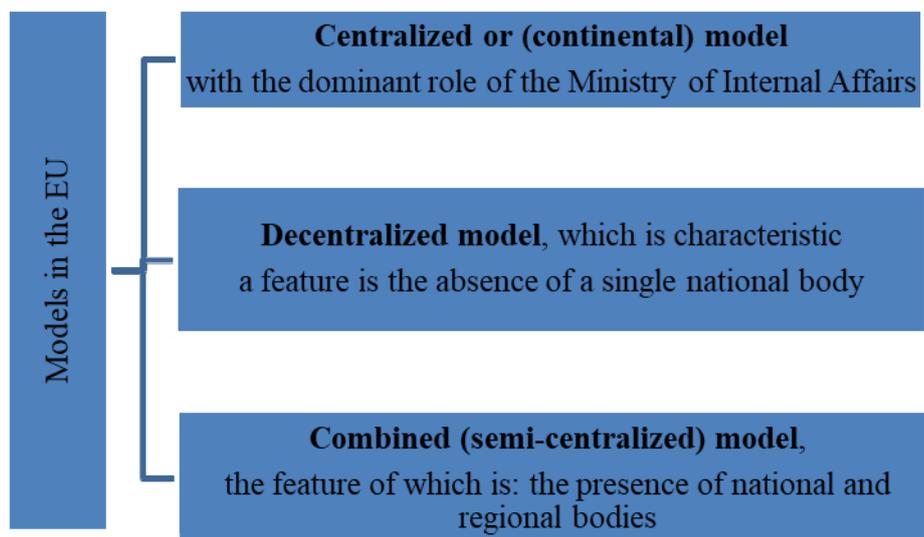


Fig. 1. Internal Security Models in the EU

Police Department of Poland is carried out according to a centralized scheme (Main police commandant's office – voivode ship commandant's office – district (district) commandant's office). The Polish police consists of the following branch services: criminal, preventive and facilitating (auxiliary)

activities of the police. In the structure of the police there is also a judicial police, whose powers and principles of organization are defined by the Minister of Internal Affairs and Administration in agreement with the Minister of Justice [4, p. 602].

As for the current system of policing in Great Britain, it includes county police departments, transport police, police of Northern Ireland. Official the names of the police authorities: the authorized police in 51 local offices in the territory of England, Wales, Scotland; the Royal Ulster Constabulary in Northern Ireland; London police in the capital of Great Britain. The status of the police service is civilian, the officers serve in uniformed or in civilian clothes, but practically unarmed, except in Ulster. All police officers bodies are included in the system of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, but for the police of Great Britain it is characteristic and significant decentralization. The Ministry carries out management activities through departments [5, p. 30].

Another country whose experience should be taken into account is France. After all, the police system France belongs to one of the oldest systems in Europe. France has historically developed centralized system of police management. Police system of France belongs to one of the oldest systems in Europe. France has historically developed centralized system of police management. The modern police system of France represents is a complex apparatus with its own structure, designed to protect the interests of the administration. Structurally, the above apparatus consists of the following units: national police, municipal police, gendarmerie. All police forces of the country are united within the national borders of the police, which is managed by the General Directorate of the Police of the Ministry of the Interior of France. During the period of peaceful existence, the gendarmerie of the state is under the operational control of the Ministry of Internal Affairs [6].

The modern system of law enforcement bodies in Germany consists of: bodies of justice (federal and land levels); police services of 16 federal states; federal police departments; federal customs department (subordinate to the Federal Department finance); bodies for the protection of the Constitution (Federal Department for the Protection of the Constitution subordinate to the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Federal Republic of Germany). Police management is semi-centralized system, a characteristic feature of which is the limitation of the powers of the central (nationwide) bodies of police management in relation to land police formations. Police the FRG works as part of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, which has a much wider competence than the Ministry of Internal Affairs other countries. In fact, the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Federal Republic of Germany controls all the main areas of the country's internal life. Police Germany is divided into: public security and public order police; the police readiness; criminal police [6]. Today, European police officers are advocating for the establishment of a civilian spirit and

culture in the police services The standard of decentralization in European countries is considered one of the main ones management mechanisms for increasing the effectiveness of police agencies.

Conclusion.

From the above mentioned, it can be concluded that the study of experience the development of police units of European countries can be useful for Ukraine as a state that aspires to have a European-style police force. But it should not be forgotten that each of the police systems has its own individual history of development and its specificity. Therefore, one of the main tasks is which should be put before the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine, is the improvement of bodies of the National Police, taking into account the positive experience of the police activities of the leading countries of Europe.

Literature

1. Проневич О.С. Моделі управління поліцією: аналіз зарубіжного досвіду. *Проблеми правознавства та правоохоронної діяльності*: зб. наук. праць. 2009. № 1. С. 145–167.

2. Кисельова О., Миргород-Карпова В., Корощенко К. Зміст категорії «правоохоронний орган» в умовах реформування вітчизняної системи. *Аналітично-порівняльне правознавство*. 2022. № 2. URL: <https://doi.org/10.24144/2788-6018.2022.02.28>

3. Internal security strategy for the European Union. Towards a European security model, 2010. Available at: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/media/30753/qc3010313enc.pdf>

4. Білоконь М.В. Державне управління у сфері охорони громадського порядку: монографія. Харків: Нац. ун-т внутр. справ, 2004. 700 с.

5. Матюхіна Н.П. Поліція Великобританії: сучасні тенденції розвитку та управління: монографія / за заг. ред. О.М. Бандурки. Харків: Консум, 2001. 131 с.

6. Мозоль В.В. Зарубіжний досвід організації діяльності поліції. Сучасна європейська поліцейська та можливості її використання в діяльності Національної поліції України. Харків, 2019.