МОДУЛЬНА КОНТРОЛЬНА РОБОТА №__
з дисципліни «Іноземна мова (за професійним спрямуванням)»
за спеціальністю 101 «Екологія»
Спеціалізація: «Екологія та охорона навколишнього середовища»

Розробник:
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I. Translate the following text into Ukrainian and put questions to the underlined sentence:

Everyone wants to reduce pollution. But the pollution problem is as complicated as serious. It is complicated because much pollution is caused by things that benefit people. For example, exhaust from automobiles causes a large percentage of all air pollution. But the automobile provides transportation for millions of people. Factories discharge much of the material that pollutes air and water, but factories provide jobs for people and produce goods that people want. Too much fertilizer or pesticide can ruin soil, but fertilizers and pesticides are important aids to the growing of crops.

II. Answer the following questions:

1. What do you know about ecology of rivers?
2. What steps could you offer to stop soil pollution?

III. Give definitions to the following terms:
Pollution, mixture, technological processes, health, accumulation

IV. Give English equivalents:
забруднення водних джерел, нервова система, шкідливий вплив, навколишнє середовище, людське здоров’я, науковець, забруднення грунтів, накопичувати, досягати, притягувати, складатися, загрожувати, спричиняти.

V. Change active to passive, passive to active, and put special questions.
1. This process leaves the soil sterile and dependent upon fertilizer to support plant growth.
2. All students enjoyed the film except for me.
I. Translate the following test into Ukrainian and put questions to the underlined sentence.

People have always polluted their surroundings. Throughout much of history, pollution was not a major problem. The development of crowded industrial cities in the 1700’s and 1800’s made pollution a major problem. During the 1900’s, urban continued to develop, and automobiles and other new inventions made pollution steadily worse. By the mid – 1900’s, pollution had affected the water in every major lake and river and the air over every major city in many industrial countries. Since the late 1960s, millions of people have become alarmed by the dangers of pollution, and scientific studies have improved our understanding of the problem..

II. Answer the following questions:
1. What do you know about ecology of soil?
2. What can you tell about the climate of Ukraine?
2. What steps could you offer to stop air pollution?

III. Give definitions to the following terms:
radioactive materials, nuclear power stations, manufacturing industry

IV. Give English equivalents to:
руйнування, загроза, виробництво, радіація, забруднення, притягувати, складатися, виробництво, водне навколишнє середовище, живі організми, висока концентрація, забруднення навколишнього середовища, людське здоров'я, забруднення грунтів.

V. Change active to passive, passive to active.
1. It is formed during a long process that may take thousands of years.
2. These cities had collapsed largely because of crop failure due to high soil salinity.
3. The particles carry toxic chemicals into lungs.
4. Scientists have plotted the spread of east-to-west pollution across Britain.

Розробник:
Старший викладач _____________ Березнікова Н.І.