

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.....	8
1. AIRPLANE MAIN STRUCTURAL UNITS.....	11
Fuselage.....	11
Wing.....	18
Number and position of main-planes.....	21
Wing support.....	22
Wing planform.....	24
Wing sweep.....	25
Planform variation along span.....	25
Dihedral and anhedral.....	29
Empennage.....	33
Horizontal stabilizer.....	34
Position of horizontal stabilizers.....	35
Vertical stabilizers.....	36
Landing gear primary parameters.....	41
Powerplant.....	43
Reciprocating engines.....	43
Turbine engines.....	45
Turbojet.....	48
Turboprop.....	48
Turbofan.....	48
Turboshaft.....	49
Engines placement.....	49
2. BASICS OF AN AIRCRAFT FLIGHT.....	53
Airfoil.....	53
Airplane axes.....	55
Forces acting on the airplane in flight.....	56
Flight controls.....	59
Primary flight controls.....	59
Ailerons.....	61
Rudder.....	62
Elevator.....	62
Secondary flight controls.....	63
Flaps.....	63
Spoilers.....	65
Trim systems.....	65
Trim tab.....	66
Balance tab.....	66
Antiservo tab.....	67
Ground adjustable tab.....	67