UDC 72.012.6:711.4

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BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF OPEN PUBLIC SPACES ON THE

TERRITORY OF CIVIL AIRPORTS ORGANIZATION

Development of open public spaces as elements of civil airports structure allows to turn them into comfortable places with organized territory. Basic principles and characteristics of public spaces aimed at achieving this goal. International experience analysis of public spaces creating allowed to identify basics of their organization. One of the most important questions of urban space formation is development of public spaces. Today is very important to control the formation of the urban space towards sustainable development (taking into account the interests of future generations). Sustainable development is the harmonious development of economic and social sphere with balance between the modern needs of the population and protecting the interests of future generations in close connection with the preservation of the environment. The principles of sustainable development had been implemented in such important sphere of human activity as urban planning and urban management. The concept of sustainable development of urban settlements formed in order to achieve economic development and solve environmental problems. Result is to create a new level of life of citizens through an integrated approach to environmental, economic and social problems in cooperation of government, business and the public. The urban space is a structure that captures all aspects of its development and has great potential to change. However, during the formation of urban space we need to pay attention to all its parameters: material, physical, functional, social, emotional and aesthetic. In Ukraine, we have a problem to understand, what public spaces are. I think that the correct definition, that take into account all functions and features of place, is the next: “democratic, safe and comfortable place, that is good accessible for all persons and dedicated for using by groups of people according to the territorial principle». Modern civil airports usually have on their territory buildings and structures. But all territory is not developed for people accommodation. Very often people stay at the airport for a long time. Open public spaces organization can help to improve the quality of service and to develop airport system. The issue of public space in the United States have been investigated in the late 20th century. Was created a well-known now «Project for Public Spaces». It was aimed at the humanization of urban public spaces and turning them into comfortable places for people accommodations. The project identified key attributes should be also inherent to open public spaces on the territory of civil airports