

Murtaza Ahmadi
Ahi Evran University
Kirsehir (Turkey)

KASHMIR AREA CHALLENGES BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN COUNTRIES

SUMMARY OF THE RESEARCH ABOUT THIS ISSUE

Pakistan and India the Asian subcontinent or the occupied territories Hindi large colony of Britain was called the subcontinent since the mid-18th century. England Seven Years' War (1756-1763) has received results from the 1763 Paris peace with France. To form a colonial administration in India and England in the 18th century, especially against the indigenous British administrations, from time to time he gave a very hard-fought. The leader of the Hindus in the independence movement Mahatma Gandhi and the Congress Party, the leader of the Muslim Muhammad Ali Jinnah and the Muslim league. These leaders have long Struggles against British rule. England finally in 1935, the members of the places where people agree to the establishment of currently existing state parliament elections in 1937 and made first. In August 1947, Pakistan and India have emerged with the name of two independent states. Pakistan has a structure consisting of two soil. One of today's Pakistan; the other is in West Pakistan and East Bengal, who formerly Bangladesh was called East Pakistan, present name. With each other failed to develop good relations with India and Pakistan since their independence and some incidents have occurred between them. The first of these events was experienced in 1948. The cause of the incident, which is a huge Muslim population of Jammu and Kashmir with the actual name or the short name of Kashmir. It found that Pakistan's Kashmir, faithful to fertile land, wheat and rice farming is a land of 82,000 square miles in size up. Afghanistan and China to the north, south and Pakistan, and India is a neighbor to the south. Although the majority of people are Muslim, gave England an Indian maharaja of Kashmir in 1846 to manage the region remained in India and administration of the Maharaja family and

still they won independence from Pakistan. Independence proclamation on when Kashmir urges armed forces to get Pakistan here by reason of the Muslim people, maharaja of both the Maharaja management with countering the Indian forces announced they were joined India in October 1947. This situation has led to a war between Pakistan and India in Kashmir in 1948. The United Nations and states intervention had been made public plebiscite in Kashmir ceasefire on condition that referenced a game is provided. Pakistan was able to seize a small part of Kashmir but in this conflict, remained in large parts of India. Therefore, people in India so far has failed to cashmere land that it holds in the voting. Therefore, the issue of Pakistani Kashmir - India continues to be a problem in the relationship. such as the Cyprus issue between Turkey and Greece. The outputs of the country in the last two months has further exacerbate this problem. Question is why Kashmir can not be shared between the two countries? "The war decides who is power, not who is right" - Bertrand Russell. In fact, it would not be wrong to use this definition for the endless Kashmir problem between India and Pakistan. After the UK withdrew from South Asia in 1947, it replaced small statist and princes in their heads. Although the United Kingdom appointed these princes, the princes were generally indigenous peoples. After the UK withdrew, it left Pakistan and India as two independent states, giving the princes the freedom to join the state of their choice. These clashes started from then. Although the princes generally took steps according to the population of the statist, this rule could be broken. At this time, clashes began to emerge between the two states. Such a conflict broke out about Kashmir and turned to war slowly. Now that war has turned into an endless crisis. The Kashmir issue, which was brought to the UN agenda at some times, is still unresolved due to the reluctance of the Indian side and being stronger than Pakistan. India has dictated to Pakistan what it wants since it has become a stronger party since the day of the crisis. Most recently, this issue flared up between the two states in February 2019, and relations were strained. The article addresses this crisis from day one to the present. Starting from the first part, it describes how conflict, war and crisis emerged.