

НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ АВІАЦІЙНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ

Кафедра іноземних мов за фахом

Факультет ФЕБА

МОДУЛЬНА КОНТРОЛЬНА № 2

1 курс, семестр 2

Варіант 1

1. Translate the following text into Ukrainian in writing:

An investment involves the choice by an individual or an organization such as a pension fund to place or lend money in a vehicle, instrument or asset, such as property, commodity, stock or financial derivatives. Investment is a term frequently used in the field of economics, business management and finance. In finance, investment refers to the purchasing of securities or other financial assets from the capital market. It also means buying from money market or real properties with high market liquidity.

Financial investments are in stocks, bonds, and other types of securities. Indirect financial investments can be made with the help of intermediaries, such as pension funds, mutual funds, commercial banks, and insurance companies. All investments involve some degree of risk. If you intend to purchase securities - such as stocks, bonds, or mutual funds - it's important that you understand before you invest that you could lose some or all of your money. When you invest in a stock, you become one of the owners of a corporation. Stocks represent ownership shares, also known as equity shares. Whether you make or lose money on a stock depends on the success or failure of the company, which type of stock you own, and what's going on in the stock market overall and other factors.

Stocks and stock mutual funds often can be an important component of a diversified investment portfolio.

A bond is a loan an investor makes to a corporation, government, federal agency or other organization in exchange for interest payments over a specified term plus repayment of principal at the bond's maturity date. There are a wide variety of bonds including Treasuries, agency bonds, corporate bonds, municipal bonds and more.

2. Write the key questions to the text (general, special, alternative, tag).

3. Give English equivalents fo the following words and expressions:

1. цінний папір;
2. валовий внутрішній продукт;
3. оцінювати;
4. надлишок;

5. податкові надходження;
6. соціальне забезпечення;
7. прибутковий податок з фізичних осіб;
8. заощаджувати;
9. прибуток від інвестицій;
10. сукупний попит.

4. Translate into English:

1. Податки – це обов’язкові платежі, що стягуються з фізичних та юридичних осіб до бюджету.
2. Споживчі витрати складають найбільшу частину валового внутрішнього продукту.
3. Під час повітряного перевезення на кожен одиницю вантажу наклеюється ярлик і вантаж перевозиться з пункту відправлення до пункту призначення.

5. Give extended answers:

1. What is the purpose of taxation?
2. Where does the government spend tax revenues?

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МОДУЛЬНА КОНТРОЛЬНА № 2

1 курс, семестр 2

Варіант 2

1. Translate the following text into Ukrainian in writing:

Consumption is the purchase of goods and services by households. Consumption is the one GDP component referring to expenditures on goods and services by households. It comprises spending in durable goods (i.e. automobiles, appliances, furniture), nondurable goods (i.e. food, clothing) and services (i.e. medical services, education). Consumption was defined as yearly total of all purchases of goods and services by consumers. It is more than consumption by an individual household. Consumption is an aggregate macro concept. Macro is concerned with the total consumption of all consumers. The importance of consumption cannot be

overestimated. It affects all economic activity and contributes to economic progress. It determines the standard of living of the people. When income rises, so does consumption. As income falls, consumption also falls. The level of income determines the amount of total consumer spending. It is consumption which gives the initial push to production. Production, thus, is directed and stimulated by consumption.

Purchases of securities and other forms of personal investment are not considered as consumption. These purchases are only transfer of assets between consumers and business and are the form of saving.

Investors and businesses closely follow consumer spending statistics when making forecasts. Modern governments and central banks often examine consumer spending patterns when considering current and future fiscal and monetary policies.

2. Write the key questions to the text (general, special, alternative, tag).

3. Give English equivalents for the following words and expressions:

1. економічний інструмент;
2. єдиний податок;
3. оподаткування;
4. акція;
5. взаємний фонд;
6. страхова компанія;
7. платник податку;
8. стійка реєстрації пасажирів;
9. служба бортового харчування;
10. зона отримання багажу.

4. Translate into English:

1. Завдяки податкам держава має необхідні кошти для фінансування своїх витрат.
2. У авіанакладній вказується вартість вантажу, витрати, страхування тощо.
3. Функція споживання показує пряме співвідношення між рівнем доходу та рівнем споживання.

5. Give extended answers:

1. What is GDP?
2. What approaches for defining GDP are there?

НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ АВІАЦІЙНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ

Кафедра іноземних мов професійного спрямування

Факультет ФЕБА

I курс, семестр 1

МОДУЛЬНА КОНТРОЛЬНА №1

Варіант 3

1. Translate the following text into Ukrainian in writing:

One of the special forms of human capital is entrepreneurship. It is often called the fourth factor of production.

Entrepreneurial abilities are needed to improve what we have and to create new goods and services. An entrepreneur is a person who brings together all the resources of land, labour and capital that are needed to produce a better product or service. In the process of doing this, the entrepreneur is willing to assume the risk of success and failure.

Many people associate entrepreneurship with creating or owning a new business. That is one definition of entrepreneurship but not the only one. An entrepreneur might create a new market for something that already exists or push the use of a natural resource to new limits to maximize the efficiency and minimize consumption. Entrepreneurs are some of the world's most powerful transformers. From Elon Musk sending people to Mars to Bill Gates and Steve Jobs making computers part of every household, entrepreneur imagines the world differently.

2. Write the key questions to the text (general, special, alternative, tag).

3. Give English equivalents for the following words and expressions:

1. приймати рішення
2. людські ресурси
3. відносини між попитом та пропозицією
4. акція
5. економічне зростання
6. сезонне безробіття
7. дохід
8. суттєво необхідний, основний
9. вільна ринкова економіка

10. використовувати

4. Translate into English:

1. Економіка має справу з виробництвом, розподілом, обміном та споживанням.
2. Людський капітал – це знання, навички та погляди людей, які дають їм змогу виробляти.
3. Ефективність визначається рівністю між ціною попиту та ціною пропозиції для даного ринку.

5. Give extended answers:

1. Give definitions of an entrepreneur and explain his role in the economy.
2. Name factors of production and characterize them.