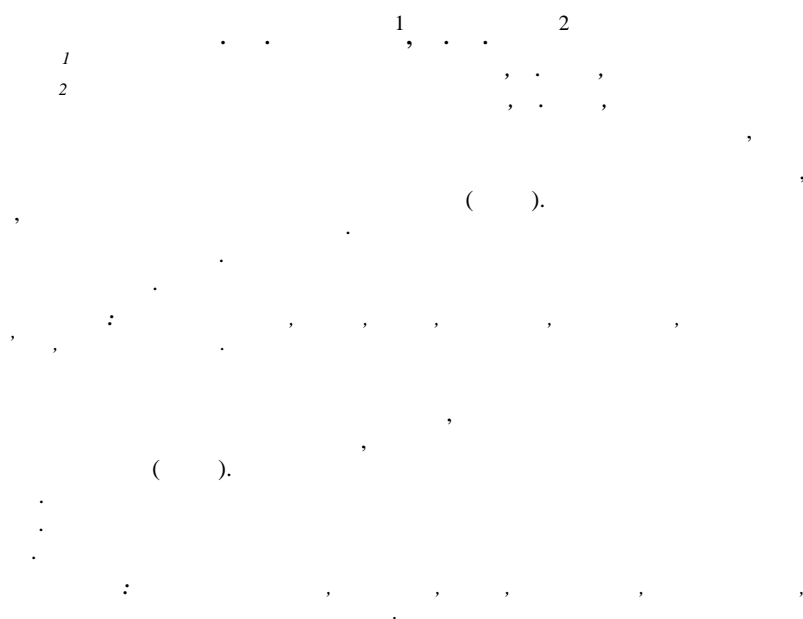


532.542:004.942(043.5)



In the paper we consider is the task about laminar flow of incompressible liquid in round pipe with permeable layer of obstacles in vicinities of the axis, known as easily penetrable roughness (EPR). It is found the analytical solution for velocity and friction. Was explored influence parameters of EPR into features of the stream. There is offered methodology of the calculation of the hydraulic resistance of such pipe.

Key words: the laminar current, liquid, pipe, obstacle, roughness, analytical solution, hydraulic resistance.

1.

2.

() [1,2]

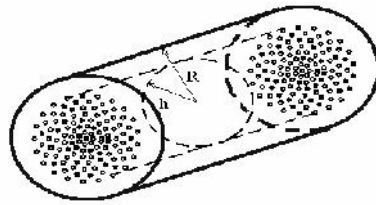
[3–10]

3.

()

4.

(... = const, R
 ~ = const),
 h,
 (. 1).
 (p' = Δp / l = const).
 n = const, -3.



. 1.

5.

[11],

$$\sim \frac{1}{r} \frac{d}{dr} \left(r \frac{dU}{dr} \right) = p', \quad p' < 0 \tag{5.1}$$

$$U(R) = 0 ; \quad \left. \frac{dU}{dr} \right|_{r=0} = 0. \tag{5.2}$$

(0 ≤ r < h)

(0 ≤ r < h),

[1-10],

(5.1)

$$f^*(r) = \begin{cases} -k \dots nU & r \in [0; h] \\ 0, & r \in (h; R], \end{cases} \quad (5.3)$$

$$k - \quad (\quad / \quad). \quad (5.1)$$

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{d}{dr} \left(r \frac{dU}{dr} \right) = p' + \begin{cases} k \dots nU(r), & 0 \leq r \leq h; \\ 0, & h < r \leq R. \end{cases} \quad (5.4)$$

$$(5.2)$$

$$r = h: \quad U_h = U(R - h - 0) = U(R - h + 0), \quad \ddagger_h = \ddagger(R - h - 0) = \ddagger(R - h + 0). \quad (5.5)$$

$$(5.4)$$

$$\bar{r} = \frac{r}{R}, \quad \bar{U} = \frac{U}{W}, \quad \bar{\ddagger} = \frac{\ddagger}{\ddagger_w}, \quad (5.6)$$

$$W = U(0) = -\frac{1}{4} p' R^2 \quad ; \quad \ddagger_w = \ddagger(R) = -\frac{1}{2} p' R$$

$$(wall) \quad [11]. \quad (5.4) \quad :$$

$$\frac{1}{\bar{r}} \frac{d}{d\bar{r}} \left(\bar{r} \frac{d\bar{U}}{d\bar{r}} \right) = -4 + \begin{cases} A\bar{U}, & \bar{r} \in [0, \bar{h}]; \\ 0, & \bar{r} \in (\bar{h}, 1]; \end{cases} \quad (5.7)$$

$$A = knR^2 / \epsilon \quad (5.5) \quad :$$

$$\bar{U}(1) = 0; \quad d\bar{U}(0) / d\bar{r} = 0, \quad (5.8)$$

$$\bar{U}_{\bar{h}} = \bar{U}(\bar{h} - 0) = \bar{U}(\bar{h} + 0), \quad \bar{\ddagger}_h = \bar{\ddagger}(\bar{h} - 0) = \bar{\ddagger}(\bar{h} + 0). \quad (5.9)$$

$$\ll \quad \gg \quad \bar{U}_h, \quad \bar{\ddagger}_h$$

$$\bar{r} = \bar{h}.$$

$$\bar{\ddagger}(\bar{r}) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{d\bar{U}}{d\bar{r}}. \quad (5.10)$$

5.

$$(5.7)-(5.8)$$

$$(5.9).$$

$$: r \in (h; 1]. \quad (5.7) \quad :$$

$$\frac{1}{\bar{r}} \frac{d}{d\bar{r}} \left(\bar{r} \frac{d\bar{U}}{d\bar{r}} \right) = -4, \quad (5.11)$$

:

$$U(1) = 0, \quad U(h) = U_h. \tag{5.11}$$

$$U(r) = -r^2 + \frac{U_h + h^2 - 1}{\ln h} \ln |r| + 1. \tag{5.12}$$

$$\frac{dU}{dr} = -2r + \frac{U_h + h^2 - 1}{r \ln h}, \tag{5.13}$$

$$\left. \frac{dU}{dr} \right|_{r=h} = -2h + \frac{U_h + h^2 - 1}{h \ln h}. \tag{5.14}$$

$$r \in [0; h]. \tag{5.7}$$

$$\frac{d}{dr} \left(r \frac{dU}{dr} \right) = -4r + ArU. \tag{5.15}$$

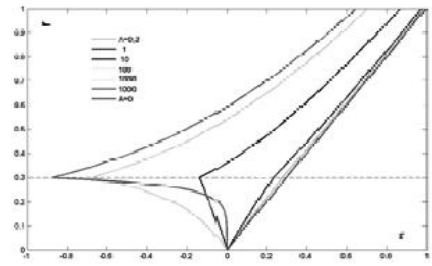
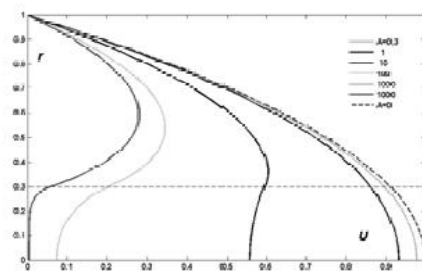
$$(5.8) \quad (5.14), \quad (5.9)$$

$$U(r) = \left(U_h - \frac{4}{A} \right) \frac{J_0(\sqrt{-A} \cdot r)}{J_0\sqrt{-A} \cdot h} + \frac{4}{A}. \tag{5.16}$$

$$\frac{dU}{dr} = -\sqrt{-A} \left(U_h - \frac{4}{A} \right) \frac{J_1(\sqrt{-A} \cdot r)}{J_0\sqrt{-A} \cdot h}. \tag{5.17}$$

$$(5.13) \quad (5.17) \quad (5.9),$$

» U_h



. 2.

6.

[11]

$$\} = -\frac{8p'R^2}{\sim U} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Re}} = -\frac{8p'R^2}{\sim W\bar{U}} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Re}} = \frac{32}{\bar{U}} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{Re}}, \quad (5.18)$$

$$\bar{U} \stackrel{Df}{=} \frac{U}{W} = 2 \int_0^1 r \bar{U}(r) dr, \quad (5.19)$$

(5.18)

64,

$\bar{U} = 1/2.$

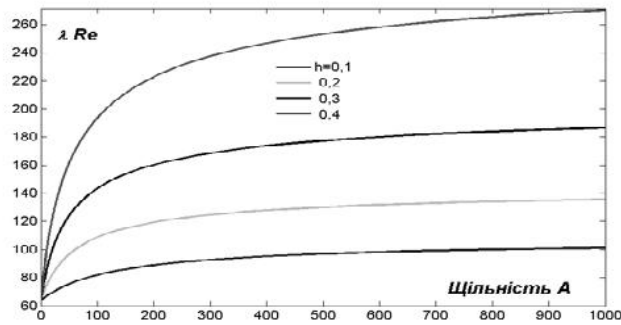
\bar{U}

A $h,$

(5.19).

} Re

. 3 ($h = 0,1; 0,2; 0,3; 0,4$).



. 3.

$h -$; $A -$

$A \rightarrow 0,$

} Re

64

}:

;

A,

«

» -

$A = 0.$

$A = 0,5; A = 0,1; A = 0,01$

$A \rightarrow 0$

- 7.
1. // -
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