

Навчально-науковий Гуманітарний інститут
Кафедра іноземних мов і прикладної лінгвістики

«ЗАТВЕРДЖУЮ»
зав. кафедри _____ О. Шостак
«__» _____ 2017

МОДУЛЬНА КОНТРОЛЬНА РОБОТА №1
з дисципліни «Іноземна мова (за професійним спрямуванням)»
Спеціальність: 263 «Цивільний захист»
спеціалізація: «Цивільний захист»

Variant 1

I. Translate the following text into Ukrainian and put questions to the underlined sentence:

The concept of Emergency Preparedness Management (Civil Defense, Civil Protection) emerged in Europe in the early 1980s and followed the establishment of two parallel initiatives in France and Italy dealing with disaster mitigation. Both countries, responding to social concern over the devastating potential of catastrophic events, initiated a highly beneficial period of cooperation. As early as 1980, France established the *Plan d'Exposition aux Risques*, a national programme to assess the geophysical environment and map natural and man-made hazards, examining the level of risk they posed to the public. In Italy, three groups of the National Research Council were given the task of assessing the level of risk posed by floods, landslides, volcanic activity and earthquakes, and of developing technical policies for risk mitigation. In both countries it was clear that the exposure to risks was very high, especially in urban areas.

II. Answer the following questions:

1. What do you know about EPM in the USA?
2. What steps could you offer to prepare Disaster Management Plan?

III. Give definitions to the following terms:

Hazard, mixture, technological processes, health, accumulation

IV. Give English equivalents:

Нещасний випадок, шкідливий вплив, навколишнє середовище, людське здоров'я, науковець, забруднення, накопичувати, досягати, притягувати, складатися, загрожувати, спричиняти.

V. Change active to passive, passive to active, and put special questions.

1. This process leaves the soil sterile and dependent upon fertilizer to support plant growth.
2. All students enjoyed the film except for me.

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МОДУЛЬНА КОНТРОЛЬНА РОБОТА №2

з дисципліни «Іноземна мова (за професійним спрямуванням)»

Спеціальність: 263 «Цивільний захист»

спеціалізація: «Цивільний захист»

Variant 1

I. Translate the following text into Ukrainian and put questions to the underlined sentence.

Even the most carefully planned project can run into trouble. No matter how well you plan, your project can always encounter unexpected problems. Team members get sick or quit, resources that you were depending on turn out to be unavailable, even the weather can throw you for a loop (e.g., a snowstorm). So does that mean that you're helpless against unknown problems? No! You can use risk planning to identify potential problems that could cause trouble for your project, analyze how likely they are to occur, take action to prevent the risks you can avoid, and minimize the ones that you can't.

II. Answer the following questions:

1. What do you know about Code of EPM of Ukraine?
2. What can you tell about the climate of Ukraine?
2. What steps could you offer to stop air pollution?

III. Give definitions to the following terms:

radioactive materials, nuclear power stations, manufacturing industry

IV. Give English equivalents to:

руйнування, загроза, виробництво, радіація, забруднення, притягувати, складатися, виробництво, водне навколишнє середовище, живі організми, висока концентрація, забруднення навколишнього середовища, людське здоров'я, забруднення ґрунтів.

V. Change active to passive, passive to active.

1. It is formed during a long process that may take thousands of years.
2. These cities had collapsed largely because of crop failure due to high soil salinity.
3. The particles carry toxic chemicals into lungs.
4. Scientists have plotted the spread of east-to-west pollution across Britain.